.NET CORE / XAMARIN FORMS / XAMARIN CLASSIC / MVVM CROSS

[**Create the Solution**](#_vkzdi5k13zc) **2**

[**Create the Database**](#_3znysh7) **2**

[**Modify DB**](#_2et92p0) **5**

[**Seed the DB with initial data**](#_tyjcwt) **6**

[**Implement the pattern repository**](#_3b63npd0zca3) **8**

[**Add User Identities**](#_1t3h5sf) **13**

[**Add API**](#_4d34og8) **16**

[**Starting with Xamarin Forms**](#_85cygh2cwep1) **19**

[**Consuming RestFull**](#_dbzwl0brwy8h) **23**

[**Implementing login and logout in Web**](#_vjawzt8eagmd) **29**

[**Registering new users**](#_17dp8vu) **33**

[**Modifying users**](#_3rdcrjn) **36**

[**Add Tokens Generation**](#_26in1rg) **40**

[**Add Font Awesome For Icons**](#_lnxbz9) **43**

[**Add Roles**](#_35nkun2) **43**

[**Products improvements**](#_q49j0oi4tvop) **45**

[**Orders functionality**](#_fjs4d9a527aw) **59**

[**Add Modal Windows**](#_44sinio) **74**

[**Date Picker**](#_2jxsxqh) **78**

[**Cascade Drop Down List**](#_z337ya) **83**

[**Confirm Email Registration**](#_3j2qqm3) **109**

[**Password Recovery**](#_1y810tw) **114**

[**Login in Xamarin Forms**](#_t7ns7bnn1gh9) **118**

[**Master Detail in Xamarin Forms**](#_g5ax9d64gg9p) **125**

[**Completing the products API**](#_p5hf5abfsmcy) **132**

[**Completing the CRUD in Xamarin Forms**](#_etm7k7b1a9ah) **136**

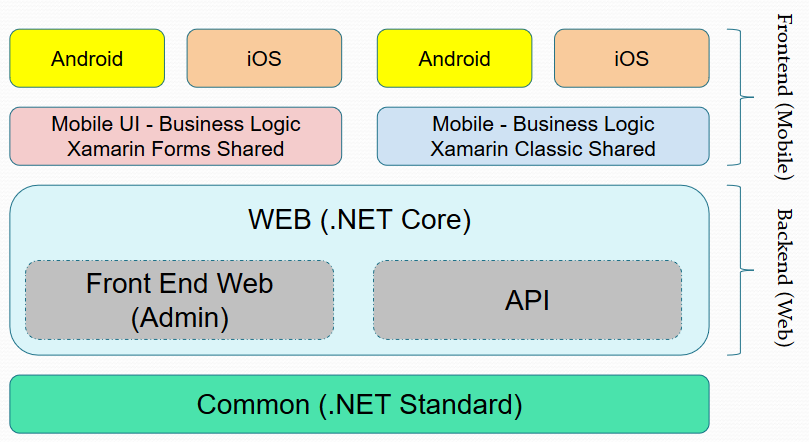
[**Implementing Settings in Xamarin Forms**](#_v5n9hkv2tqp9) **152**

[**Multi Language in Xamarin Forms**](#_jccjxco1a3by) **154**

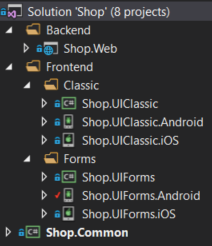
# 

# Create the Solution

Create the following solution:



In Visual Studio, you must build something similar to:



# Create the Database

1. Create the entities (in folder Web.Data.Entities):

using System;

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class Product

{

public int Id { get; set; }

public string Name { get; set; }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:C2}", ApplyFormatInEditMode = false)]

public decimal Price { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Image")]

public string ImageUrl { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Last Purchase")]

public DateTime LastPurchase { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Last Sale")]

public DateTime LastSale { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Is Availabe?")]

public bool IsAvailabe { get; set; }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:N2}", ApplyFormatInEditMode = false)]

public double Stock { get; set; }

}

1. Create the context class (in folder Data):

using Common.Models;

using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;

public class DataContext : DbContext

{

public DbSet<Product> Products { get; set; }

public DataContext(DbContextOptions<DataContext> options) : base(options)

{

}

}

1. Add the connection string to the configuration json file (see the SQL Server Object Explorer):

{

"Logging": {

"LogLevel": {

"Default": "Warning"

}

},

"AllowedHosts": "\*",

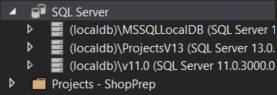
"ConnectionStrings": {

"DefaultConnection": "Server=(localdb)\\ProjectsV13;Database=Shop;Trusted\_Connection=True;MultipleActiveResultSets=true"

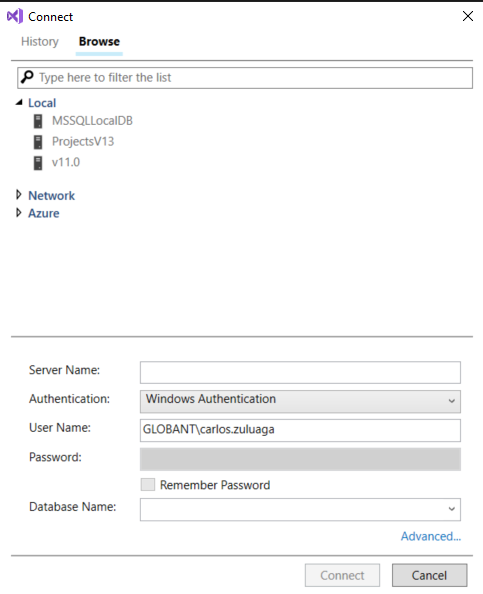
}

}

**Note**: You must be sure of the servers names in your installation, you can check it out, by clicking in SQL Server Object Explorer:



In this case, there are three available servers: **(localdb)\MSSQLLocalDB**, **(localdb)\ProjectsV13** and **(localdb)\v11.0**. Or you can explore your server by clicking on “Add SQL Server” icon:



1. Add the database injection in startup class (before MVC services lines):

services.AddDbContext<DataContext>(cfg =>

{

cfg.UseSqlServer(this.Configuration.GetConnectionString("DefaultConnection"));

});

1. Run this commands by command line in the same folder that is the web project:

dotnet ef database update

dotnet ef migrations add InitialDb

dotnet ef database update

Or you can run this commands in package manager console:

PM> update-database

PM> add-migration InitialDb

PM> update-database

1. Add the products controller.
2. Add the products menu and test the DB connection.

<ul class="nav navbar-nav">

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Home" asp-action="Index">Home</a></li>

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Home" asp-action="About">About</a></li>

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Home" asp-action="Contact">Contact</a></li>

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Products" asp-action="Index">Products</a></li>

</ul>

# Modify DB

1. Modify the model product by:

using System;

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class Product

{

public int Id { get; set; }

[MaxLength(50, ErrorMessage = "The field {0} only can contain a maximum {1} characters")]

[Required]

public string Name { get; set; }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:C2}", ApplyFormatInEditMode = false)]

public decimal Price { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Image")]

public string ImageUrl { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Last Purchase")]

public DateTime? LastPurchase { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Last Sale")]

public DateTime? LastSale { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Is Availabe?")]

public bool IsAvailabe { get; set; }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:N2}", ApplyFormatInEditMode = false)]

public double Stock { get; set; }

}

1. Run this commands:

dotnet ef migrations add ModifyProducts

dotnet ef database update

Or you can run this commands in package manager console:

PM> add-migration ModifyProducts

PM> update-database

1. Test it.

# Seed the DB with initial data

1. Create the seed class, with your population data logic:

using System;

using System.Linq;

using System.Threading.Tasks;

using Common.Models;

public class SeedDb

{

private readonly DataContext context;

private Random random;

public SeedDb(DataContext context)

{

this.context = context;

this.random = new Random();

}

public async Task SeedAsync()

{

await this.context.Database.EnsureCreatedAsync();

if (!this.context.Products.Any())

{

this.AddProduct("First Product");

this.AddProduct("Second Product");

this.AddProduct("Third Product");

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

}

private void AddProduct(string name)

{

this.context.Products.Add(new Product

{

Name = name,

Price = this.random.Next(100),

IsAvailabe = true,

Stock = this.random.Next(100)

});

}

}

1. Modify the Program class by:

using Data;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;

using Microsoft.Extensions.DependencyInjection;

public class Program

{

public static void Main(string[] args)

{

var host = CreateWebHostBuilder(args).Build();

RunSeeding(host);

host.Run();

}

private static void RunSeeding(IWebHost host)

{

var scopeFactory = host.Services.GetService<IServiceScopeFactory>();

using (var scope = scopeFactory.CreateScope())

{

var seeder = scope.ServiceProvider.GetService<SeedDb>();

seeder.SeedAsync().Wait();

}

}

public static IWebHostBuilder CreateWebHostBuilder(string[] args) =>

WebHost.CreateDefaultBuilder(args)

.UseStartup<Startup>();

}

1. Add the injection for the seeder in Startup class (before cookie policy options lines):

services.AddTransient<SeedDb>();

1. Test it.

# Implement the pattern repository

1. Create the repository class:

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.Linq;

using System.Threading.Tasks;

using Common.Models;

public class Repository

{

private readonly DataContext context;

public Repository(DataContext context)

{

this.context = context;

}

public IEnumerable<Product> GetProducts()

{

return this.context.Products.OrderBy(p => p.Name);

}

public Product GetProduct(int id)

{

return this.context.Products.Find(id);

}

public void AddProduct(Product product)

{

this.context.Products.Add(product);

}

public void UpdateProduct(Product product)

{

this.context.Update(product);

}

public void RemoveProduct(Product product)

{

this.context.Products.Remove(product);

}

public async Task<bool> SaveAllAsync()

{

return await this.context.SaveChangesAsync() > 0;

}

public bool ProductExists(int id)

{

return this.context.Products.Any(p => p.Id == id);

}

}

1. Extract the interface for the repository class:

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.Threading.Tasks;

using Common.Models;

public interface IRepository

{

void AddProduct(Product product);

Product GetProduct(int id);

IEnumerable<Product> GetProducts();

bool ProductExists(int id);

void RemoveProduct(Product product);

Task<bool> SaveAllAsync();

void UpdateProduct(Product product);

}

1. Replace the controller to uses the repository and not uses the database context:

using Data;

using Data.Entities;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;

using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;

using System.Threading.Tasks;

public class ProductsController : Controller

{

private readonly IRepository repository;

public ProductsController(IRepository repository)

{

this.repository = repository;

}

public IActionResult Index()

{

return View(this.repository.GetProducts());

}

public IActionResult Details(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var product = this.repository.GetProduct(id.Value);

if (product == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

return View(product);

}

public IActionResult Create()

{

return View();

}

[HttpPost]

[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]

public async Task<IActionResult> Create(Product product)

{

if (ModelState.IsValid)

{

this.repository.AddProduct(product);

await this.repository.SaveAllAsync();

return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));

}

return View(product);

}

public IActionResult Edit(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var product = this.repository.GetProduct(id.Value);

if (product == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

return View(product);

}

[HttpPost]

[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]

public async Task<IActionResult> Edit(Product product)

{

if (ModelState.IsValid)

{

try

{

this.repository.UpdateProduct(product);

await this.repository.SaveAllAsync();

}

catch (DbUpdateConcurrencyException)

{

if (!this.repository.ProductExists(product.Id))

{

return NotFound();

}

else

{

throw;

}

}

return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));

}

return View(product);

}

public IActionResult Delete(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var product = this.repository.GetProduct(id.Value);

if (product == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

return View(product);

}

[HttpPost, ActionName("Delete")]

[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]

public async Task<IActionResult> DeleteConfirmed(int id)

{

var product = this.repository.GetProduct(id);

this.repository.RemoveProduct(product);

await this.repository.SaveAllAsync();

return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));

}

}

1. Add the injection for the repository in Startup class (before cookie policy options lines):

services.AddScoped<IRepository, Repository>();

1. Test it.

# Add User Identities

1. Create your own users class inherit from IdentityUser class (in Common.Models):

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity;

public class User : IdentityUser

{

public string FirstName { get; set; }

public string LastName { get; set; }

}

1. Modify the data context class:

using Entities;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity.EntityFrameworkCore;

using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;

public class DataContext : IdentityDbContext<User>

{

public DbSet<Product> Products { get; set; }

public DataContext(DbContextOptions<DataContext> options) : base(options)

{

}

}

1. Make the relations with other models:

public User User { get; set; }

1. Drop the database and add the new migrations with those commands:

dotnet ef database drop

dotnet ef migrations add Users

dotnet ef database update

Or you can run this commands in package manager console:

PM> drop-database

PM> add-migration Users

PM> update-database

1. Modify the seeder to add some user:

using System;

using System.Linq;

using System.Threading.Tasks;

using Common.Models;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity;

public class SeedDb

{

private readonly DataContext context;

private readonly UserManager<User> userManager;

private Random random;

public SeedDb(DataContext context, UserManager<User> userManager)

{

this.context = context;

this.userManager = userManager;

this.random = new Random();

}

public async Task SeedAsync()

{

await this.context.Database.EnsureCreatedAsync();

var user = await this.userManager.FindByEmailAsync("jzuluaga55@gmail.com");

if (user == null)

{

user = new User

{

FirstName = "Juan",

LastName = "Zuluaga",

Email = "jzuluaga55@gmail.com",

UserName = "jzuluaga55@gmail.com"

};

var result = await this.userManager.CreateAsync(user, "123456");

if (result != IdentityResult.Success)

{

throw new InvalidOperationException("Could not create the user in seeder");

}

}

if (!this.context.Products.Any())

{

this.AddProduct("First Product", user);

this.AddProduct("Second Product", user);

this.AddProduct("Third Product", user);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

}

private void AddProduct(string name, User user)

{

this.context.Products.Add(new Product

{

Name = name,

Price = this.random.Next(100),

IsAvailabe = true,

Stock = this.random.Next(100),

User = user

});

}

}

1. Modify the configuration to setup the new functionality:

public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)

{

services.AddIdentity<User, IdentityRole>(cfg =>

{

cfg.User.RequireUniqueEmail = true;

cfg.Password.RequireDigit = false;

cfg.Password.RequiredUniqueChars = 0;

cfg.Password.RequireLowercase = false;

cfg.Password.RequireNonAlphanumeric = false;

cfg.Password.RequireUppercase = false;

})

.AddEntityFrameworkStores<DataContext>();

services.AddDbContext<DataContext>(cfg =>

{

cfg.UseSqlServer(this.Configuration.GetConnectionString("DefaultConnection"));

});

services.AddTransient<SeedDb>();

services.AddScoped<IRepository, Repository>();

services.Configure<CookiePolicyOptions>(options =>

{

// This lambda determines whether user consent for non-essential cookies is needed for a given request.

options.CheckConsentNeeded = context => true;

options.MinimumSameSitePolicy = SameSiteMode.None;

});

services.AddMvc().SetCompatibilityVersion(CompatibilityVersion.Version\_2\_1);

}

public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment env)

{

if (env.IsDevelopment())

{

app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();

}

else

{

app.UseExceptionHandler("/Home/Error");

app.UseHsts();

}

app.UseHttpsRedirection();

app.UseStaticFiles();

app.UseAuthentication();

app.UseCookiePolicy();

app.UseMvc(routes =>

{

routes.MapRoute(

name: "default",

template: "{controller=Home}/{action=Index}/{id?}");

});

}

1. Test it.

# Add API

1. Create the API controller, this is an example (in Web.Controllers.API):

using Data;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;

using Microsoft.Extensions.Logging;

using System;

[Route("api/[Controller]")]

public class ProductsController : Controller

{

private readonly IRepository repository;

private readonly ILogger<ProductsController> logger;

public ProductsController(IRepository repository, ILogger<ProductsController> logger)

{

this.repository = repository;

this.logger = logger;

}

[HttpGet]

public IActionResult GetProducts()

{

try

{

return this.Ok(this.repository.GetProducts());

}

catch (Exception ex)

{

var message = $"Error: {ex}";

this.logger.LogError(message);

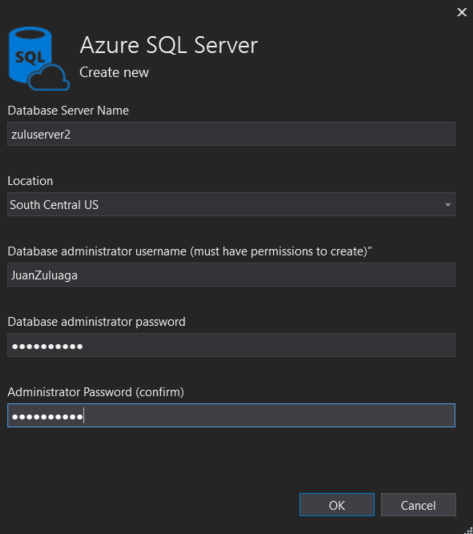
return this.BadRequest(message);

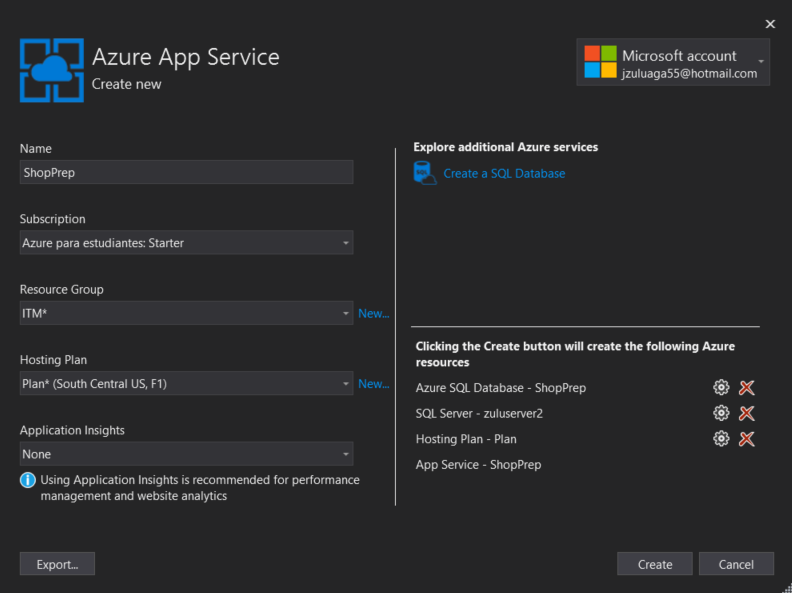
}

}

}

1. Test it.
2. Publish the App in Azure.





# Starting with Xamarin Forms

1. Create the folder **ViewModels** and inside it add the class **MainViewModel**.

public class MainViewModel

{

}

1. Create the folder **Infrastructure** and inside it add the class **InstanceLocator**.

public class InstanceLocator

{

public MainViewModel Main { get; set; }

public InstanceLocator()

{

this.Main = new MainViewModel();

}

}

1. Modify the **App.xaml** to add an application dictionary:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<Application xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

xmlns:infra="clr-namespace:ShopPrep.UIForms.Infrastructure"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.App">

<Application.Resources>

<ResourceDictionary>

<!-- Locator -->

<infra:InstanceLocator x:Key="Locator"/>

</ResourceDictionary>

</Application.Resources>

</Application>

1. Add the folder **Views** and inside it, create the **LoginPage**:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.Views.LoginPage"

BindingContext="{Binding Main, Source={StaticResource Locator}}"

Title="Login">

<ContentPage.Content>

<ScrollView

BindingContext="{Binding Login}">

<StackLayout

Padding="5">

<Label

Text="Email">

</Label>

<Entry

Keyboard="Email"

Placeholder="Enter your email..."

Text="{Binding Email}">

</Entry>

<Label

Text="Password">

</Label>

<Entry

IsPassword="True"

Placeholder="Enter your password..."

Text="{Binding Password}">

</Entry>

<Button

Command="{Binding LoginCommand}"

Text="Login">

</Button>

</StackLayout>

</ScrollView>

</ContentPage.Content>

</ContentPage>

1. Add the NuGet **MvvmLigthLibsStd10**.
2. In ViewModels add the class **LoginViewModel**:

using System.Windows.Input;

using GalaSoft.MvvmLight.Command;

using Xamarin.Forms;

public class LoginViewModel

{

public string Email { get; set; }

public string Password { get; set; }

public ICommand LoginCommand => new RelayCommand(this.Login);

private async void Login()

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.Email))

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", "You must enter an email", "Accept");

return;

}

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.Password))

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", "You must enter a password", "Accept");

return;

}

if (!this.Email.Equals("jzuluaga55@gmail.com") || !this.Password.Equals("123456"))

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", "Incorrect user or password", "Accept");

return;

}

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Ok", "Fuck yeah!!!", "Accept");

}

}

1. Modify the **MainViewModel**:

public class MainViewModel

{

public LoginViewModel Login { get; set; }

public MainViewModel()

{

this.Login = new LoginViewModel();

}

}

1. Modify the **App.xaml.cs**:

using Views;

using Xamarin.Forms;

public partial class App : Application

{

public App()

{

InitializeComponent();

this.MainPage = new NavigationPage(new LoginPage());

}

protected override void OnStart()

{

// Handle when your app starts

}

protected override void OnSleep()

{

// Handle when your app sleeps

}

protected override void OnResume()

{

// Handle when your app resumes

}

}

1. Test it.

# Consuming RestFull

1. Add this property to **Product** model.

public string ImageFullPath

{

get

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.ImageUrl))

{

return null;

}

return $"https://shopprep.azurewebsites.net{this.ImageUrl.Substring(1)}";

}

}

1. Add the **Response** model.

public class Response

{

public bool IsSuccess { get; set; }

public string Message { get; set; }

public object Result { get; set; }

}

1. Add the NuGet **Newtonsoft.Json** in common project.
2. In Common project add the folder **Services** and inside it add the class **ApiService**.

using System;

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.Net.Http;

using Models;

using Newtonsoft.Json;

using System.Threading.Tasks;

public class ApiService

{

public async Task<Response> GetListAsync<T>(string urlBase, string servicePrefix, string controller)

{

try

{

var client = new HttpClient

{

BaseAddress = new Uri(urlBase)

};

var url = $"{servicePrefix}{controller}";

var response = await client.GetAsync(url);

var result = await response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync();

if (!response.IsSuccessStatusCode)

{

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = false,

Message = result,

};

}

var list = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<List<T>>(result);

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = true,

Result = list

};

}

catch (Exception ex)

{

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = false,

Message = ex.Message

};

}

}

}

1. Add the **ProductsPage**.

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.Views.ProductsPage"

BindingContext="{Binding Main, Source={StaticResource Locator}}"

Title="Products">

<ContentPage.Content>

<StackLayout

BindingContext="{Binding Products}"

Padding="5">

<ListView

HasUnevenRows="True"

ItemsSource="{Binding Products}">

<ListView.ItemTemplate>

<DataTemplate>

<ViewCell>

<Grid>

<Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

<ColumnDefinition Width="Auto"/>

<ColumnDefinition Width="\*"/>

</Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

<Image

Grid.Column="0"

Source="{Binding ImageFullPath}"

WidthRequest="100">

</Image>

<StackLayout

Grid.Column="1"

VerticalOptions="Center">

<Label

FontAttributes="Bold"

FontSize="Medium"

Text="{Binding Name}"

TextColor="Black">

</Label>

<Label

Text="{Binding Price, StringFormat='{0:C2}'}"

TextColor="Black">

</Label>

</StackLayout>

</Grid>

</ViewCell>

</DataTemplate>

</ListView.ItemTemplate>

</ListView>

</StackLayout>

</ContentPage.Content>

</ContentPage>

1. Add the **BaseViewModel**:

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.ComponentModel;

using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

public class BaseViewModel : INotifyPropertyChanged

{

public event PropertyChangedEventHandler PropertyChanged;

protected void OnPropertyChanged([CallerMemberName] string propertyName = null)

{

PropertyChanged?.Invoke(this, new PropertyChangedEventArgs(propertyName));

}

protected void SetValue<T>(ref T backingField, T value, [CallerMemberName] string propertyName = null)

{

if (EqualityComparer<T>.Default.Equals(backingField, value))

{

return;

}

backingField = value;

OnPropertyChanged(propertyName);

}

}

1. Add the **ProductsViewModel**:

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.Collections.ObjectModel;

using Common.Models;

using Common.Services;

using Xamarin.Forms;

public class ProductsViewModel : BaseViewModel

{

private ApiService apiService;

private ObservableCollection<Product> products;

public ObservableCollection<Product> Products

{

get { return this.products; }

set { this.SetValue(ref this.products, value); }

}

public ProductsViewModel()

{

this.apiService = new ApiService();

this.LoadProducts();

}

private async void LoadProducts()

{

var response = await this.apiService.GetListAsync<Product>(

"https://shopprep.azurewebsites.net",

"/api",

"/Products");

if (!response.IsSuccess)

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert(

"Error",

response.Message,

"Accept");

return;

}

var products = (List<Product>)response.Result;

this.Products = new ObservableCollection<Product>(products);

}

}

1. Modify the **MainViewModel**.

public class MainViewModel

{

private static MainViewModel instance;

public LoginViewModel Login { get; set; }

public ProductsViewModel Products { get; set; }

public MainViewModel()

{

instance = this;

this.Login = new LoginViewModel();

}

public static MainViewModel GetInstance()

{

if (instance == null)

{

return new MainViewModel();

}

return instance;

}

}

1. Modify the **LoginViewModel**.

if (!this.Email.Equals("jzuluaga55@gmail.com") || !this.Password.Equals("123456"))

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", "Incorrect user or password", "Accept");

return;

}

MainViewModel.GetInstance().Products = new ProductsViewModel();

await Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushAsync(new ProductsPage());

1. Now add an activity indicator and refresh to the list view. Modify the **ProductsPage**:

<ListView

IsPullToRefreshEnabled="True"

IsRefreshing="{Binding IsRefreshing}"

HasUnevenRows="True"

ItemsSource="{Binding Products}"

RefreshCommand="{Binding RefreshCommand}">

1. Modify the **ProductViewModel**:

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.Collections.ObjectModel;

using System.Windows.Input;

using Common.Models;

using Common.Services;

using GalaSoft.MvvmLight.Command;

using Xamarin.Forms;

public class ProductsViewModel : BaseViewModel

{

private readonly ApiService apiService;

private ObservableCollection<Product> products;

private bool isRefreshing;

public ObservableCollection<Product> Products

{

get => this.products;

set => this.SetValue(ref this.products, value);

}

public bool IsRefreshing

{

get => this.isRefreshing;

set => this.SetValue(ref this.isRefreshing, value);

}

public ICommand RefreshCommand => new RelayCommand(this.LoadProducts);

public ProductsViewModel()

{

this.apiService = new ApiService();

this.LoadProducts();

}

private async void LoadProducts()

{

this.IsRefreshing = true;

var response = await this.apiService.GetListAsync<Product>(

"https://shopprep.azurewebsites.net",

"/api",

"/Products");

if (!response.IsSuccess)

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert(

"Error",

response.Message,

"Accept");

this.IsRefreshing = false;

return;

}

var products = (List<Product>)response.Result;

this.Products = new ObservableCollection<Product>(products);

this.IsRefreshing = false;

}

}

1. Test it.

# Implementing login and logout in Web

1. Create the model for login (in Web.Models):

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class LoginViewModel

{

[Required]

[EmailAddress]

public string Username { get; set; }

[Required]

public string Password { get; set; }

public bool RememberMe { get; set; }

}

1. Create the controller for login:

using System.Linq;

using System.Threading.Tasks;

using Common.Models;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;

using Models;

public class AccountController : Controller

{

private readonly SignInManager<User> signInManager;

public AccountController(SignInManager<User> signInManager)

{

this.signInManager = signInManager;

}

public IActionResult Login()

{

if (this.User.Identity.IsAuthenticated)

{

return this.RedirectToAction("Index", "Home");

}

return this.View();

}

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> Login(LoginViewModel model)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

var result = await this.signInManager.PasswordSignInAsync(

model.Username,

model.Password,

model.RememberMe,

false);

if (result.Succeeded)

{

if (this.Request.Query.Keys.Contains("ReturnUrl"))

{

return this.Redirect(this.Request.Query["ReturnUrl"].First());

}

return this.RedirectToAction("Index", "Home");

}

}

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "Failed to login.");

return this.View(model);

}

public async Task<IActionResult> Logout()

{

await this.signInManager.SignOutAsync();

return this.RedirectToAction("Index", "Home");

}

}

1. Create the view for login:

@model ShopPrep.Web.Models.LoginViewModel

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Login";

}

<h2>Login</h2>

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4 offset-md-4">

<form method="post">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly"></div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Username">Username</label>

<input asp-for="Username" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Username" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<script src="~/lib/jquery-validation/dist/jquery.validate.js"></script>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Password">Password</label>

<input asp-for="Password" type="password" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Password" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<div class="form-check">

<input asp-for="RememberMe" type="checkbox" class="form-check-input" />

<label asp-for="RememberMe" class="form-check-label">Remember Me?</label>

</div>

<span asp-validation-for="RememberMe" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Login" class="btn btn-success" />

<a asp-action="Register" class="btn btn-primary">Register New User</a>

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

1. Add the annotation authorize to the other controllers:

[Authorize]

1. Add the options login and logout in the menu:

<ul class="nav navbar-nav navbar-right">

@if (this.User.Identity.IsAuthenticated)

{

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Account" asp-action="ChangeUser">@this.User.Identity.Name</a></li>

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Account" asp-action="Logout">Logout</a></li>

}

else

{

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Account" asp-action="Login">Login</a></li>

}

</ul>

1. If the any user is logged in, don’t show the products option in menu:

@if (this.User.Identity.IsAuthenticated)

{

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Products" asp-action="Index">Products</a></li>

}

1. Test it.

# Registering new users

1. Create the model for register new users (in Web.Models):

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class RegisterNewUserViewModel

{

[Required]

[Display(Name = "First Name")]

public string FirstName { get; set; }

[Required]

[Display(Name = "Last Name")]

public string LastName { get; set; }

[Required]

[DataType(DataType.EmailAddress)]

public string Username { get; set; }

[Required]

public string Password { get; set; }

[Required]

[Compare("Password")]

public string Confirm { get; set; }

}

1. Create the actions in the controller:

public IActionResult Register()

{

return this.View();

}

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> Register(RegisterNewUserViewModel model)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByEmailAsync(model.Username);

if (user == null)

{

user = new User

{

FirstName = model.FirstName,

LastName = model.LastName,

Email = model.Username,

UserName = model.Username

};

var result = await this.userManager.CreateAsync(user, model.Password);

if (result != IdentityResult.Success)

{

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "The user couldn't be created.");

return this.View(model);

}

var result2 = await this.signInManager.PasswordSignInAsync(

model.Username,

model.Password,

true,

false);

if (result2.Succeeded)

{

return this.RedirectToAction("Index", "Home");

}

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "The user couldn't be login.");

return this.View(model);

}

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "The username is already registered.");

}

return this.View(model);

}

1. Create the register view:

@model ShopPrep.Web.Models.RegisterNewUserViewModel

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Register";

}

<h2>Register New User</h2>

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4 offset-md-4">

<form method="post">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly"></div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="FirstName">First Name</label>

<input asp-for="FirstName" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="FirstName" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="LastName">Last Name</label>

<input asp-for="LastName" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="LastName" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Username">Username</label>

<input asp-for="Username" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Username" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Password">Password</label>

<input asp-for="Password" type="password" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Password" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Confirm">Confirm</label>

<input asp-for="Confirm" type="password" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Confirm" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Register New User" class="btn btn-primary" />

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

1. Test it.

# Modifying users

1. Create this new models (in Web.Models):

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class ChangeUserViewModel

{

[Required]

[Display(Name = "First Name")]

public string FirstName { get; set; }

[Required]

[Display(Name = "Last Name")]

public string LastName { get; set; }

}

And:

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class ChangePasswordViewModel

{

[Required]

[Display(Name = "Current password")]

public string OldPassword { get; set; }

[Required]

[Display(Name = "New password")]

public string NewPassword { get; set; }

[Required]

[Compare("NewPassword")]

public string Confirm { get; set; }

}

1. Create this actions in the account controller:

public async Task<IActionResult> ChangeUser()

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByEmailAsync(this.User.Identity.Name);

var model = new ChangeUserViewModel();

if (user != null)

{

model.FirstName = user.FirstName;

model.LastName = user.LastName;

}

return this.View(model);

}

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> ChangeUser(ChangeUserViewModel model)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByEmailAsync(this.User.Identity.Name);

if (user != null)

{

user.FirstName = model.FirstName;

user.LastName = model.LastName;

var respose = await this.userManager.UpdateAsync(user);

if (respose.Succeeded)

{

this.ViewBag.UserMessage = "User updated!";

}

else

{

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, respose.Errors.FirstOrDefault().Description);

}

}

else

{

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "User no found.");

}

}

return this.View(model);

}

1. Create this view:

@model ShopPrep.Web.Models.ChangeUserViewModel

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Register";

}

<h2>Update User</h2>

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4 offset-md-4">

<form method="post">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly"></div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="FirstName">First Name</label>

<input asp-for="FirstName" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="FirstName" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="LastName">Last Name</label>

<input asp-for="LastName" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="LastName" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Update" class="btn btn-primary" />

<a asp-action="ChangePassword" class="btn btn-success">Change Password</a>

</div>

<div class="text-success">@ViewBag.UserMessage</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

1. And now this actions in the controller to password modification:

public IActionResult ChangePassword()

{

return this.View();

}

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> ChangePassword(ChangePasswordViewModel model)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByNameAsync(this.User.Identity.Name);

if (user != null)

{

var result = await this.userManager.ChangePasswordAsync(user, model.OldPassword, model.NewPassword);

if (result.Succeeded)

{

return this.RedirectToAction("ChangeUser");

}

else

{

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, result.Errors.FirstOrDefault().Description);

}

}

else

{

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "User no found.");

}

}

return this.View(model);

}

1. Finally add this view:

@model ShopPrep.Web.Models.ChangePasswordViewModel

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Register";

}

@section Scripts {

<script src="~/lib/jquery-validation/dist/jquery.validate.min.js"></script>

<script src="~/lib/jquery-validation-unobtrusive/jquery.validate.unobtrusive.min.js"></script>

}

<h2>Change Password</h2>

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4 offset-md-4">

<form method="post">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly"></div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="OldPassword">Current password</label>

<input asp-for="OldPassword" type="password" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="OldPassword" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="NewPassword">New password</label>

<input asp-for="NewPassword" type="password" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="NewPassword" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Confirm">Confirm</label>

<input asp-for="Confirm" type="password" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Confirm" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Change password" class="btn btn-primary" />

<a asp-action="ChangeUser" class="btn btn-success">Back to user</a>

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

1. Test it.

# Add Tokens Generation

1. Add this values in json configuration file:

{

"Logging": {

"LogLevel": {

"Default": "Warning"

}

},

"AllowedHosts": "\*",

"ConnectionStrings": {

"DefaultConnection": "Server=(localdb)\\ProjectsV13;Database=Core3;Trusted\_Connection=True;MultipleActiveResultSets=true"

},

"Tokens": {

"Key": "asdfghjikbnvcgfdsrtfyhgcvgfxdgc",

"Issuer": "localhost",

"Audience": "users"

}

}

1. Modify the accounts controller constructor:

public AccountController(

SignInManager<User> signInManager,

UserManager<User> userManager,

IConfiguration configuration)

{

this.signInManager = signInManager;

this.userManager = userManager;

this.configuration = configuration;

}

1. Add the method to generate the token in the account controller:

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> CreateToken([FromBody] LoginViewModel model)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByNameAsync(model.Username);

if (user != null)

{

var result = await this.signInManager.CheckPasswordSignInAsync(

user,

model.Password,

false);

if (result.Succeeded)

{

var claims = new[]

{

new Claim(JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Sub, user.Email),

new Claim(JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Jti, Guid.NewGuid().ToString())

};

var key = new SymmetricSecurityKey(Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(this.configuration["Tokens:Key"]));

var credentials = new SigningCredentials(key, SecurityAlgorithms.HmacSha256);

var token = new JwtSecurityToken(

this.configuration["Tokens:Issuer"],

this.configuration["Tokens:Audience"],

claims,

expires: DateTime.UtcNow.AddDays(15),

signingCredentials: credentials);

var results = new

{

token = new JwtSecurityTokenHandler().WriteToken(token),

expiration = token.ValidTo

};

return this.Created(string.Empty, results);

}

}

}

return this.BadRequest();

}

1. Add the authorization annotation to API controllers:

[Authorize(AuthenticationSchemes = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme)]

1. Add the new configuration for validate the tokens (before data context lines):

services.AddAuthentication()

.AddCookie()

.AddJwtBearer(cfg =>

{

cfg.TokenValidationParameters = new TokenValidationParameters

{

ValidIssuer = this.Configuration["Tokens:Issuer"],

ValidAudience = this.Configuration["Tokens:Audience"],

IssuerSigningKey = new SymmetricSecurityKey(Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(this.Configuration["Tokens:Key"]))

};

});

1. Test it.

# Add Font Awesome For Icons

1. Add a NPM configuration file and add the line that references Font Awesome library:

{

"version": "1.0.0",

"name": "asp.net",

"private": true,

"devDependencies": {

"font-awesome": "^4.7.0"

}

}

1. Copy the hidden folder “node\_modules” into “wwwroot”.
2. Reference the font awesome css in “\_Layout”:

<environment include="Development">

<link rel="stylesheet" href="~/lib/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.css" />

<link href="~/node\_modules/font-awesome/css/font-awesome.min.css" rel="stylesheet" />

<link rel="stylesheet" href="~/css/site.css" />

</environment>

1. Add some funny icons, for example in create a product view:

<div class="form-group">

<button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary"><i class="fa fa-save"></i> Create</button>

<a asp-action="Index" class="btn btn-success"><i class="fa fa-chevron-left"></i> Back to List</a>

</div>

# Add Roles

1. Modify the constructor for the seed class to add a role manager:

public SeedDb(

DataContext context,

UserManager<User> userManager,

RoleManager<IdentityRole> roleManager)

{

this.context = context;

this.userManager = userManager;

this.roleManager = roleManager;

}

1. Modify the seed method to add some roles, for example:

public async Task SeedAsync()

{

await this.context.Database.EnsureCreatedAsync();

await this.CheckRole("Admin");

await this.CheckRole("Customer");

var user = await this.userManager.FindByEmailAsync("jzuluaga55@gmail.com");

if (user == null)

{

user = new User

{

FirstName = "Juan",

LastName = "Zuluaga",

Email = "jzuluaga55@gmail.com",

UserName = "jzuluaga55@gmail.com"

};

var result = await this.userManager.CreateAsync(user, "123456");

if (result != IdentityResult.Success)

{

throw new InvalidOperationException("Could not create the user in seeder");

}

await this.userManager.AddToRoleAsync(user, "Admin");

}

var isInRole = await this.userManager.IsInRoleAsync(user, "Admin");

if (!isInRole)

{

await this.userManager.AddToRoleAsync(user, "Admin");

}

if (!this.context.Products.Any())

{

this.AddProduct("First Product", user);

this.AddProduct("Second Product", user);

this.AddProduct("Third Product", user);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

}

private async Task CheckRole(string roleName)

{

var roleExists = await this.roleManager.RoleExistsAsync(roleName);

if (!roleExists)

{

await this.roleManager.CreateAsync(new IdentityRole

{

Name = roleName

});

}

}

1. Now you can include the role in authorization annotation:

[Authorize(Roles = "Admin")]

1. And check roles in the views:

@if (this.User.Identity.IsAuthenticated && this.User.IsInRole("Admin"))

{

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Products" asp-action="Index">Products</a></li>

}

1. And add some role when the user is created:

if (result2.Succeeded)

{

await this.userManager.AddToRoleAsync(user, "Customer");

return this.RedirectToAction("Index", "Home");

}

1. Test it.

# Products improvements

1. Create the folder **Helpers** and inside it, add the interface **IUserHelper**:

using System.Threading.Tasks;

using Common.Models;

public interface IUserHelper

{

Task<User> GetUserByEmail(string email);

}

1. In the same folder add the class **UserHelper**:

using System.Threading.Tasks;

using Common.Models;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity;

public class UserHelper : IUserHelper

{

private readonly UserManager<User> userManager;

public UserHelper(UserManager<User> userManager)

{

this.userManager = userManager;

}

public async Task<User> GetUserByEmail(string email)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByEmailAsync(email);

return user;

}

}

1. Configure the injection:

services.AddTransient<SeedDb>();

services.AddScoped<IRepository, Repository>();

services.AddScoped<IUserHelper, UserHelper>();

1. Modify the method **GetProducts** in **Respository** class:

public Product GetProduct(int id)

{

return this.context.Products.Include(p => p.User).Where(p => p.Id == id).FirstOrDefault();

}

1. Inside **wwwroot** folder, add the folders **images/Products**.
2. Modify the **ProductsController**:

using System.IO;

using System.Threading.Tasks;

using Common.Models;

using Data;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authorization;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;

using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;

using Web.Helpers;

using Web.Models;

[Authorize(Roles = "Admin")]

public class ProductsController : Controller

{

private readonly IRepository repository;

private readonly IUserHelper userHelper;

public ProductsController(IRepository repository, IUserHelper userHelper)

{

this.repository = repository;

this.userHelper = userHelper;

}

public IActionResult Index()

{

return View(this.repository.GetProducts());

}

public IActionResult Details(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var product = this.repository.GetProduct(id.Value);

if (product == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

return View(product);

}

public IActionResult Create()

{

return View();

}

[HttpPost]

[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]

public async Task<IActionResult> Create(ProductViewModel view)

{

if (ModelState.IsValid)

{

var path = string.Empty;

if (view.ImageFile != null && view.ImageFile.Length > 0)

{

path = Path.Combine(Directory.GetCurrentDirectory(), "wwwroot\\images\\Products", view.ImageFile.FileName);

using (var stream = new FileStream(path, FileMode.Create))

{

await view.ImageFile.CopyToAsync(stream);

}

path = $"~/images/Products/{view.ImageFile.FileName}";

}

var product = await this.ToProduct(view, path);

this.repository.AddProduct(product);

await this.repository.SaveAllAsync();

return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));

}

return View(view);

}

private async Task<Product> ToProduct(ProductViewModel view, string path)

{

return new Product

{

Id = view.Id,

ImageUrl = path,

IsAvailabe = view.IsAvailabe,

LastPurchase = view.LastPurchase,

LastSale = view.LastSale,

Name = view.Name,

Price = view.Price,

Stock = view.Stock,

User = await this.userHelper.GetUserByEmail(this.User.Identity.Name)

};

}

public IActionResult Edit(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var product = this.repository.GetProduct(id.Value);

if (product == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var view = this.ToProducViewModel(product);

return View(view);

}

private ProductViewModel ToProducViewModel(Product product)

{

return new ProductViewModel

{

Id = product.Id,

ImageUrl = product.ImageUrl,

IsAvailabe = product.IsAvailabe,

LastPurchase = product.LastPurchase,

LastSale = product.LastSale,

Name = product.Name,

Price = product.Price,

Stock = product.Stock,

User = product.User

};

}

[HttpPost]

[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]

public async Task<IActionResult> Edit(ProductViewModel view)

{

if (ModelState.IsValid)

{

try

{

var path = view.ImageUrl;

if (view.ImageFile != null && view.ImageFile.Length > 0)

{

path = Path.Combine(Directory.GetCurrentDirectory(), "wwwroot\\images\\Products", view.ImageFile.FileName);

using (var stream = new FileStream(path, FileMode.Create))

{

await view.ImageFile.CopyToAsync(stream);

}

path = $"~/images/Products/{view.ImageFile.FileName}";

}

var product = await this.ToProduct(view, path);

this.repository.UpdateProduct(product);

await this.repository.SaveAllAsync();

}

catch (DbUpdateConcurrencyException)

{

if (!this.repository.ProductExists(view.Id))

{

return NotFound();

}

else

{

throw;

}

}

return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));

}

return View(view);

}

public IActionResult Delete(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var product = this.repository.GetProduct(id.Value);

if (product == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

return View(product);

}

[HttpPost, ActionName("Delete")]

[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]

public async Task<IActionResult> DeleteConfirmed(int id)

{

var product = this.repository.GetProduct(id);

this.repository.RemoveProduct(product);

await this.repository.SaveAllAsync();

return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));

}

}

1. Modify the products Views:

**Create:**

@model ShopPrep.Web.Models.ProductViewModel

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Create";

}

<h2>Create</h2>

<h4>Product</h4>

<hr />

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4">

<form asp-action="Create" enctype="multipart/form-data">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly" class="text-danger"></div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Name" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Price" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="Price" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Price" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="ImageFile" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="ImageFile" class="form-control" type="file"/>

<span asp-validation-for="ImageFile" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="LastPurchase" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="LastPurchase" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="LastPurchase" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="LastSale" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="LastSale" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="LastSale" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<div class="checkbox">

<label>

<input asp-for="IsAvailabe" /> @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.IsAvailabe)

</label>

</div>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Stock" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="Stock" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Stock" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary"><i class="fa fa-save"></i> Create</button>

<a asp-action="Index" class="btn btn-success"><i class="fa fa-chevron-left"></i> Back to List</a>

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

**Delete:**

@model ShopPrep.Common.Models.Product

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Delete";

}

<h2>Delete</h2>

<h3>Are you sure you want to delete this?</h3>

<div>

<h4>Product</h4>

<hr />

<dl class="dl-horizontal">

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Name)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Name)

</dd>

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Price)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Price)

</dd>

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.ImageUrl)

</dt>

<dd>

@if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(Model.ImageUrl))

{

<img src="@Url.Content(Model.ImageUrl)" alt="Image" style="width:200px;height:300px;max-width: 100%; height: auto;" />

}

</dd>

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.LastPurchase)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.LastPurchase)

</dd>

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.LastSale)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.LastSale)

</dd>

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.IsAvailabe)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.IsAvailabe)

</dd>

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Stock)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Stock)

</dd>

</dl>

<form asp-action="Delete">

<input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />

<input type="submit" value="Delete" class="btn btn-danger" />

<a asp-action="Index" class="btn btn-success"><i class="fa fa-chevron-left"></i> Back to List</a>

</form>

</div>

**Details**:

@model ShopPrep.Common.Models.Product

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Details";

}

<h2>Details</h2>

<div>

<h4>Product</h4>

<hr />

<dl class="dl-horizontal">

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Name)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Name)

</dd>

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Price)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Price)

</dd>

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.ImageUrl)

</dt>

<dd>

@if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(Model.ImageUrl))

{

<img src="@Url.Content(Model.ImageUrl)" alt="Image" style="width:200px;height:300px;max-width: 100%; height: auto;" />

}

</dd>

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.LastPurchase)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.LastPurchase)

</dd>

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.LastSale)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.LastSale)

</dd>

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.IsAvailabe)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.IsAvailabe)

</dd>

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Stock)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Stock)

</dd>

</dl>

</div>

<div>

<a asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@Model.Id" class="btn btn-warning">Edit</a>

<a asp-action="Index" class="btn btn-success"><i class="fa fa-chevron-left"></i> Back to List</a>

</div>

**Edit**:

@model ShopPrep.Web.Models.ProductViewModel

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Edit";

}

<h2>Edit</h2>

<h4>Product</h4>

<hr />

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4">

<form asp-action="Edit" enctype="multipart/form-data">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly" class="text-danger"></div>

<input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />

<input type="hidden" asp-for="ImageUrl" />

<input type="hidden" asp-for="User" />

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Name" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Price" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="Price" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Price" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="ImageFile" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="ImageFile" class="form-control" type="file" />

<span asp-validation-for="ImageFile" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="LastPurchase" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="LastPurchase" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="LastPurchase" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="LastSale" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="LastSale" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="LastSale" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<div class="checkbox">

<label>

<input asp-for="IsAvailabe" /> @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.IsAvailabe)

</label>

</div>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Stock" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="Stock" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Stock" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Save" class="btn btn-warning" />

<a asp-action="Index" class="btn btn-success"><i class="fa fa-chevron-left"></i> Back to List</a>

</div>

</form>

</div>

<div class="col-md-4">

@if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(Model.ImageUrl))

{

<img src="@Url.Content(Model.ImageUrl)" alt="Image" style="width:200px;height:300px;max-width: 100%; height: auto;" />

}

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

**Index**:

@model IEnumerable<ShopPrep.Common.Models.Product>

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Index";

}

<h2>Index</h2>

<p>

<a asp-action="Create" class="btn btn-primary">Create New</a>

</p>

<table class="table">

<thead>

<tr>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Name)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Price)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.ImageUrl)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.LastPurchase)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.LastSale)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.IsAvailabe)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Stock)

</th>

<th></th>

</tr>

</thead>

<tbody>

@foreach (var item in Model) {

<tr>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Name)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Price)

</td>

<td>

@if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(item.ImageUrl))

{

<img src="@Url.Content(item.ImageUrl)" alt="Image" style="width:100px;height:150px;max-width: 100%; height: auto;" />

}

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.LastPurchase)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.LastSale)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.IsAvailabe)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Stock)

</td>

<td>

<a asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-warning">Edit</a>

<a asp-action="Details" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-info">Details</a>

<a asp-action="Delete" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-danger">Delete</a>

</td>

</tr>

}

</tbody>

</table>

1. Test it.

# Orders functionality

1. Add order detail temporarily model (in Common.Models):

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class OrderDetailTemp

{

public int Id { get; set; }

public User User { get; set; }

public Product Product { get; set; }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:C2}")]

public decimal Price { get; set; }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:N2}")]

public double Quantity { get; set; }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:C2}")]

public decimal Value { get { return this.Price \* (decimal)this.Quantity; } }

}

1. Add order detail model:

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class OrderDetail

{

public int Id { get; set; }

public Product Product { get; set; }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:C2}")]

public decimal Price { get; set; }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:N2}")]

public double Quantity { get; set; }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:C2}")]

public decimal Value { get { return this.Price \* (decimal)this.Quantity; } }

}

1. Add order model:

using System;

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

using System.Linq;

public class Order

{

public int Id { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Order date")]

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:yyyy/MM/dd hh:mm tt}", ApplyFormatInEditMode = false)]

public DateTime OrderDate { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Delivery date")]

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:yyyy/MM/dd hh:mm tt}", ApplyFormatInEditMode = false)]

public DateTime DeliveryDate { get; set; }

public User User { get; set; }

public IEnumerable<OrderDetail> Items { get; set; }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:N2}")]

public double Quantity { get { return this.Items == null ? 0 : this.Items.Sum(i => i.Quantity); } }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:C2}")]

public decimal Value { get { return this.Items == null ? 0 : this.Items.Sum(i => i.Value); } }

}

1. Add the order and order detail temporarily to data context, it’s not necessary to add order detail, but I recommend to include it.

public DbSet<Product> Products { get; set; }

public DbSet<Order> Orders { get; set; }

public DbSet<OrderDetail> OrderDetails { get; set; }

public DbSet<OrderDetailTemp> OrderDetailTemps { get; set; }

1. Save all and run this commands to update the database:

dotnet ef migrations add OrderModels

dotnet ef database update

Or you can run this commands in package manager console:

PM> add-migration OrderModels

PM> update-database

1. Add the method to interface and implementation:

Task<IEnumerable<Order>> GetOrdersAsync(string userName);

And the implementation:

public async Task<IEnumerable<Order>> GetOrdersAsync(string userName)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByNameAsync(userName);

if (user == null)

{

return null;

}

var orders = this.context.Orders

.Include(o => o.Items)

.ThenInclude(i => i.Product)

.Where(o => o.User == user)

.OrderBy(o => o.OrderDate);

return orders;

}

1. Add an empty controller **OrdersController**:
2. Add the method to the orders controller:

using System.Threading.Tasks;

using Data;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;

public class OrdersController : Controller

{

private readonly IRepository repository;

public OrdersController(IRepository repository)

{

this.repository = repository;

}

public async Task<IActionResult> Index()

{

var model = await this.repository.GetOrdersAsync(this.User.Identity.Name);

return View(model);

}

}

1. Add the corresponding view:

@model IEnumerable<ShopPrep.Common.Models.Order>

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Index";

}

<h2>Orders</h2>

<p>

<a asp-action="Create" class="btn btn-primary">Create New</a>

</p>

<table class="table">

<thead>

<tr>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.OrderDate)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.DeliveryDate)

</th>

<th>

# Lines

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Quantity)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Value)

</th>

<th></th>

</tr>

</thead>

<tbody>

@foreach (var item in Model)

{

<tr>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.OrderDate)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.DeliveryDate)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Items.Count())

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Quantity)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Value)

</td>

<td>

<a asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-warning">Edit</a>

<a asp-action="Details" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-info">Details</a>

<a asp-action="Delete" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-danger">Delete</a>

</td>

</tr>

}

</tbody>

</table>

1. Add the new menu:

@if (this.User.Identity.IsAuthenticated)

{

@if (this.User.IsInRole("Admin"))

{

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Products" asp-action="Index">Products</a></li>

}

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Orders" asp-action="Index">Orders</a></li>

}

1. Add the method to get temporary orders for a user:

Task<IEnumerable<OrderDetailTemp>> GetDetailTempsAsync(string userName);

And the implementation:

public async Task<IEnumerable<OrderDetailTemp>> GetDetailTempsAsync(string userName)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByNameAsync(userName);

if (user == null)

{

return null;

}

var orderDetailTemps = this.context.OrderDetailTemps

.Include(o => o.Product)

.Where(o => o.User == user)

.OrderBy(o => o.Product.Name);

return orderDetailTemps;

}

1. Add the method create to the orders controller:

public async Task<IActionResult> Create()

{

var model = await this.repository.GetDetailTempsAsync(this.User.Identity.Name);

return this.View(model);

}

1. And their corresponding view:

@model IEnumerable<ShopPrep.Common.Models.OrderDetailTemp>

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Create";

}

<h2>Create</h2>

<p>

<a asp-action="AddProduct" class="btn btn-success">Add Product</a>

<a asp-action="ConfirmOrder" class="btn btn-primary">Confirm Order</a>

</p>

<table class="table">

<thead>

<tr>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Product.Name)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Price)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Quantity)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Value)

</th>

<th></th>

</tr>

</thead>

<tbody>

@foreach (var item in Model)

{

<tr>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Product.Name)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Price)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Quantity)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Value)

</td>

<td>

<a asp-action="Increase" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-warning"><i class="fa fa-plus"></i></a>

<a asp-action="Decrease" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-info"><i class="fa fa-minus"></i></a>

<a asp-action="DeleteItem" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-danger">Delete</a>

</td>

</tr>

}

</tbody>

</table>

1. Create the model to add products to order temporary:

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.Rendering;

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class AddItemViewModel

{

[Display(Name = "Product")]

[Range(1, int.MaxValue, ErrorMessage = "You must select a product.")]

public int ProductId { get; set; }

[Range(0.0001, double.MaxValue, ErrorMessage = "The quantiy must be a positive number")]

public double Quantity { get; set; }

public IEnumerable<SelectListItem> Products { get; set; }

}

1. Add those methods to the interfaz:

IEnumerable<SelectListItem> GetComboProducts();

Task AddItemToOrderAsync(AddItemViewModel model, string userName);

Task ModifyOrderDetailTempQuantityAsync(int id, double quantity);

And to the implementation:

public IEnumerable<SelectListItem> GetComboProducts()

{

var list = this.context.Products.Select(p => new SelectListItem

{

Text = p.Name,

Value = p.Id.ToString()

}).ToList();

list.Insert(0, new SelectListItem

{

Text = "(Select a product...)",

Value = "0"

});

return list;

}

public async Task AddItemToOrderAsync(AddItemViewModel model, string userName)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByNameAsync(userName);

if (user == null)

{

return;

}

var product = await this.context.Products.FindAsync(model.ProductId);

if (product == null)

{

return;

}

var orderDetailTemp = await this.context.OrderDetailTemps

.Where(odt => odt.User == user && odt.Product == product)

.FirstOrDefaultAsync();

if (orderDetailTemp == null)

{

orderDetailTemp = new OrderDetailTemp

{

Price = product.Price,

Product = product,

Quantity = model.Quantity,

User = user,

};

this.context.OrderDetailTemps.Add(orderDetailTemp);

}

else

{

orderDetailTemp.Quantity += model.Quantity;

this.context.OrderDetailTemps.Update(orderDetailTemp);

}

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

public async Task ModifyOrderDetailTempQuantityAsync(int id, double quantity)

{

var orderDetailTemp = await this.context.OrderDetailTemps.FindAsync(id);

if (orderDetailTemp == null)

{

return;

}

orderDetailTemp.Quantity += quantity;

if (orderDetailTemp.Quantity > 0)

{

this.context.OrderDetailTemps.Update(orderDetailTemp);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

}

1. Add the view model:

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.Rendering;

public class OrderDetailViewModel

{

[Display(Name = "Product")]

[Range(1, int.MaxValue, ErrorMessage = "You must select a product.")]

public int ProductId { get; set; }

public double Quantity { get; set; }

public IEnumerable<SelectListItem> Products { get; set; }

}

1. Add the methods to the orders controller:

public IActionResult AddProduct()

{

var model = new OrderDetailViewModel

{

Quantity = 1,

Products = this.GetProductsList()

};

return View(model);

}

private IEnumerable<SelectListItem> GetProductsList()

{

var products = this.repository.GetProducts().ToList();

products.Insert(0, new Product

{

Id = 0,

Name = "(Select a product...)"

});

return products.Select(p => new SelectListItem

{

Value = p.Id.ToString(),

Text = p.Name

}).ToList();

}

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> AddProduct(AddItemViewModel model)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

await this.repository.AddItemToOrderAsync(model, this.User.Identity.Name);

return this.RedirectToAction("Create");

}

return this.View(model);

}

1. Add the view:

@model ShopPrep.Web.Models.OrderDetailViewModel

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "AddProduct";

}

<h2>Add Product</h2>

<h4>To Order</h4>

<hr />

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4">

<form asp-action="AddProduct">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly" class="text-danger"></div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="ProductId" class="control-label"></label>

<select asp-for="ProductId" asp-items="Model.Products" class="form-control"></select>

<span asp-validation-for="ProductId" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Quantity" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="Quantity" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Quantity" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Create" class="btn btn-primary" />

<a asp-action="Index" class="btn btn-success">Back to List</a>

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

1. Add this method to interface and repository:

Task DeleteDetailTempAsync(int id);

And repository:

public async Task DeleteDetailTempAsync(int id)

{

var orderDetailTemp = await this.context.OrderDetailTemps.FindAsync(id);

if (orderDetailTemp == null)

{

return;

}

this.context.OrderDetailTemps.Remove(orderDetailTemp);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

1. Now implement the delete item in orders controller:

public async Task<IActionResult> DeleteItem(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

await this.repository.DeleteDetailTempAsync(id.Value);

return this.RedirectToAction("Create");

}

1. Add the confirm order method in the interface and implementation:

Task<bool> ConfirmOrderAsync(string userName);

And in the implementation:

public async Task<bool> ConfirmOrderAsync(string userName)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByNameAsync(userName);

if (user == null)

{

return false;

}

var orderTmps = await this.context.OrderDetailTemps

.Include(o => o.Product)

.Where(o => o.User == user)

.ToListAsync();

if (orderTmps == null || orderTmps.Count == 0)

{

return false;

}

var details = orderTmps.Select(o => new OrderDetail

{

Price = o.Price,

Product = o.Product,

Quantity = o.Quantity

}).ToList();

var order = new Order

{

OrderDate = DateTime.UtcNow,

User = user,

Items = details,

};

this.context.Orders.Add(order);

this.context.OrderDetailTemps.RemoveRange(orderTmps);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

return true;

}

1. Modify the order model:

public IEnumerable<OrderDetail> Items { get; set; }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:N0}")]

public int Lines { get { return this.Items == null ? 0 : this.Items.Count(); } }

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:N2}")]

public double Quantity { get { return this.Items == null ? 0 : this.Items.Sum(i => i.Quantity); } }

1. And the index view in Orders:

@model IEnumerable<Core4.Data.Entities.Order>

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Index";

}

<h2>Orders</h2>

<p>

<a asp-action="Create" class="btn btn-primary">Create New</a>

</p>

<table class="table">

<thead>

<tr>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.OrderDate)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.DeliveryDate)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Lines)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Quantity)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Value)

</th>

<th></th>

</tr>

</thead>

<tbody>

@foreach (var item in Model)

{

<tr>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.OrderDate)

</td>

<td>

@if (item.DeliveryDate != DateTime.MinValue)

{

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.DeliveryDate)

}

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Lines)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Quantity)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Value)

</td>

<td>

<a asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-warning">Edit</a>

<a asp-action="Details" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-info">Details</a>

<a asp-action="Delete" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-danger">Delete</a>

</td>

</tr>

}

</tbody>

</table>

1. Add the method to the controller:

public async Task<IActionResult> ConfirmOrder()

{

var response = await this.repository.ConfirmOrderAsync(this.User.Identity.Name);

if (response)

{

return this.RedirectToAction("Index");

}

return this.RedirectToAction("Create");

}

1. Test it.

# Add Modal Windows

1. To add a validation to confirm the order, add this lines at the end of crete view in orders:

@model IEnumerable<ShopPrep.Common.Models.OrderDetailTemp>

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Create";

}

<h2>Create</h2>

<p>

<a asp-action="AddProduct" class="btn btn-success">Add Product</a>

<a asp-action="ConfirmOrder" class="btn btn-primary" id="btnConfirm">Confirm Order</a>

</p>

<table class="table">

<thead>

<tr>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Product.Name)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Price)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Quantity)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Value)

</th>

<th></th>

</tr>

</thead>

<tbody>

@foreach (var item in Model)

{

<tr>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Product.Name)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Price)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Quantity)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Value)

</td>

<td>

<a asp-action="Increase" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-warning"><i class="fa fa-plus"></i></a>

<a asp-action="Decrease" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-info"><i class="fa fa-minus"></i></a>

<a asp-action="DeleteItem" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-danger">Delete</a>

</td>

</tr>

}

</tbody>

</table>

<div id="confirmDialog" class="modal fade">

<div class="modal-dialog modal-sm">

<div class="modal-content">

<div class="modal-header">

<button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal"><i class="fa fa-window-close"></i></button>

<h4 class="modal-title">Confirm</h4>

</div>

<div class="modal-body">

<p>Do you want to confirm the order?</p>

</div>

<div class="modal-footer">

<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary" id="btnYes">Yes</button>

<button type="button" class="btn btn-success" id="btnNo">No</button>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

<script type="text/javascript">

$(document).ready(function () {

$("#btnConfirm").click(function () {

$("#confirmDialog").modal('show');

return false;

});

$("#btnNo").click(function () {

$("#confirmDialog").modal('hide');

return false;

});

$("#btnYes").click(function () {

window.location.href = '/Orders/ConfirmOrder';

});

});

</script>

}

1. Test it.
2. To add a validation to delete a product from the order, make this modifications in the view:

...

</td>

<td id="@item.Id">

<a asp-action="Increase" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-warning"><i class="fa fa-plus"></i></a>

<a asp-action="Decrease" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-info"><i class="fa fa-minus"></i></a>

<a asp-action="DeleteItem" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-danger" id="btnDeleteItem">Delete</a>

</td>

</tr>

}

</tbody>

</table>

<div id="confirmDialog" class="modal fade">

<div class="modal-dialog modal-sm">

<div class="modal-content">

<div class="modal-header">

<button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal"><i class="fa fa-window-close"></i></button>

<h4 class="modal-title">Confirm</h4>

</div>

<div class="modal-body">

<p>Do you want to confirm the order?</p>

</div>

<div class="modal-footer">

<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary" id="btnYesConfirm">Yes</button>

<button type="button" class="btn btn-success" id="btnNoConfirm">No</button>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</div>

<div id="deleteDialog" class="modal fade">

<div class="modal-dialog modal-sm">

<div class="modal-content">

<div class="modal-header">

<button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal"><i class="fa fa-window-close"></i></button>

<h4 class="modal-title">Delete</h4>

</div>

<div class="modal-body">

<p>Do you want to delete the product from order?</p>

</div>

<div class="modal-footer">

<button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" id="btnYesDelete">Delete</button>

<button type="button" class="btn btn-success" id="btnNoDelete">No</button>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

<script type="text/javascript">

$(document).ready(function () {

var id = 0;

$("#btnConfirm").click(function () {

$("#confirmDialog").modal('show');

return false;

});

$("#btnNoConfirm").click(function () {

$("#confirmDialog").modal('hide');

return false;

});

$("#btnYesConfirm").click(function () {

window.location.href = '/Orders/ConfirmOrder';

});

$('a[id\*=btnDeleteItem]').click(function () {

debugger;

id = $(this).parent()[0].id;

$("#deleteDialog").modal('show');

return false;

});

$("#btnNoDelete").click(function () {

$("#deleteDialog").modal('hide');

return false;

});

$("#btnYesDelete").click(function () {

window.location.href = '/Orders/DeleteItem/' + id;

});

});

</script>

}

1. Test it.

# Date Picker

1. Add to de package json file this line:

{

"version": "1.0.0",

"name": "asp.net",

"private": true,

"devDependencies": {

"font-awesome": "^4.7.0",

"bootstrap-datepicker": "^1.8.0"

}

}

1. Save the file and copy the bootstrap date picker into folder root node modules.
2. Add this lines to \_layout:

<environment include="Development">

<link rel="stylesheet" href="~/lib/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.css" />

<link href="~/node\_modules/font-awesome/css/font-awesome.min.css" rel="stylesheet" />

<link rel="stylesheet" href="~/css/site.css" />

<link href="~/node\_modules/bootstrap-datepicker/dist/css/bootstrap-datepicker.min.css" rel="stylesheet" />

</environment>

….

<environment include="Development">

<script src="~/lib/jquery/dist/jquery.js"></script>

<script src="~/lib/bootstrap/dist/js/bootstrap.js"></script>

<script src="~/node\_modules/bootstrap-datepicker/dist/js/bootstrap-datepicker.min.js"></script>

<script src="~/js/site.js" asp-append-version="true"></script>

</environment>

1. Add the view model:

using System;

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class DeliverViewModel

{

public int Id { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Delivery date")]

[DisplayFormat(DataFormatString = "{0:MM/dd/yyyy}", ApplyFormatInEditMode = true)]

public DateTime DeliveryDate { get; set; }

}

1. Add the method to interfaz and repository

Task DeliverOrder(DeliverViewModel model);

And the repository:

public async Task DeliverOrder(DeliverViewModel model)

{

var order = await this.context.Orders.FindAsync(model.Id);

if (order == null)

{

return;

}

order.DeliveryDate = model.DeliveryDate;

this.context.Orders.Update(order);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

1. Add the method to interfaz and repository

Task<Order> GetOrdersAsync(int id);

And the repository:

public async Task<Order> GetOrdersAsync(int id)

{

return await this.context.Orders.FindAsync(id);

}

1. Add this method to the orders controller:

public async Task<IActionResult> Deliver(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var order = await this.repository.GetOrdersAsync(id.Value);

if (order == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var model = new DeliverViewModel

{

Id = order.Id,

DeliveryDate = DateTime.Today

};

return View(model);

}

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> Deliver(DeliverViewModel model)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

await this.repository.DeliverOrder(model);

return this.RedirectToAction("Index");

}

return this.View();

}

1. Add the view:

@model Core4.Models.DeliverViewModel

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Deliver";

}

<h2>Deliver</h2>

<h4>Order</h4>

<hr />

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4">

<form asp-action="Deliver">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly" class="text-danger"></div>

<input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="DeliveryDate" class="control-label"></label>

<div class="input-group date" data-provide="datepicker">

<input asp-for="DeliveryDate" class="form-control" />

<span class="input-group-addon">

<span class="glyphicon glyphicon-calendar"></span>

</span>

</div>

<span asp-validation-for="DeliveryDate" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Save" class="btn btn-primary" />

<a asp-action="Index" class="btn btn-success">Back to List</a>

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

1. Modify the order index view:

<td id="@item.Id">

<a asp-action="Deliver" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-info" id="btnDeliver">Deliver</a>

<a asp-action="Delete" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-danger" id="btnDelete">Delete</a>

</td>

1. Test it.
2. Modify the Create and Edit products in views:

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="LastPurchase" class="control-label"></label>

<div class="input-group date" data-provide="datepicker">

<input asp-for="LastPurchase" class="form-control" />

<span class="input-group-addon">

<span class="glyphicon glyphicon-calendar"></span>

</span>

</div>

<span asp-validation-for="LastPurchase" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="LastSale" class="control-label"></label>

<div class="input-group date" data-provide="datepicker">

<input asp-for="LastSale" class="form-control" />

<span class="input-group-addon">

<span class="glyphicon glyphicon-calendar"></span>

</span>

</div>

<span asp-validation-for="LastSale" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

1. Test it.

# Cascade Drop Down List

1. First add the new entities:

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class City

{

public int Id { get; set; }

[Required]

[Display(Name = "City")]

[MaxLength(50)]

public string Name { get; set; }

}

And:

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class Country

{

public int Id { get; set; }

[Required]

[Display(Name = "Country")]

[MaxLength(50)]

public string Name { get; set; }

public ICollection<City> Cities { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "# Cities")]

public int NumberCities { get { return this.Cities == null ? 0 : this.Cities.Count; } }

}

1. And modify the user entity, adding this properties:

[MaxLength(100)]

public string Address { get; set; }

public int CityId { get; set; }

public City City { get; set; }

1. Add this lines to the data context:

public DbSet<Country> Countries { get; set; }

public DbSet<City> Cities { get; set; }

1. Save all and run this commands to update the database, it’s important delete the database for ensure that all users have the new fields:

dotnet ef database drop

dotnet ef migrations add CountriesAndCities

dotnet ef database update

Or you can run this commands in package manager console:

PM> drop-database

PM> add-migration CountriesAndCities

PM> update-database

1. Modify the seeder class:

await this.CheckRole("Admin");

await this.CheckRole("Customer");

if (!this.context.Countries.Any())

{

var cities = new List<City>();

cities.Add(new City { Name = "Medellín" });

cities.Add(new City { Name = "Bogotá" });

cities.Add(new City { Name = "Calí" });

this.context.Countries.Add(new Country

{

Cities = cities,

Name = "Colombia"

});

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

var user = await this.userManager.FindByEmailAsync("jzuluaga55@gmail.com");

if (user == null)

{

user = new User

{

FirstName = "Juan",

LastName = "Zuluaga",

Email = "jzuluaga55@gmail.com",

UserName = "jzuluaga55@gmail.com",

Address = "Calle Luna Calle Sol",

PhoneNumber = "350 634 2747",

CityId = this.context.Countries.FirstOrDefault().Cities.FirstOrDefault().Id,

City = this.context.Countries.FirstOrDefault().Cities.FirstOrDefault()

};

var result = await this.userManager.CreateAsync(user, "123456");

1. Add the new view:

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class CityViewModel

{

public int CountryId { get; set; }

public int CityId { get; set; }

[Required]

[Display(Name = "City")]

[MaxLength(50)]

public string Name { get; set; }

}

1. Add this methods to the repository, obviously interfaz and implementation:

public async Task<IEnumerable<Country>> GetCountriesAsync()

{

return await this.context.Countries

.Include(c => c.Cities)

.OrderBy(c => c.Name)

.ToListAsync();

}

public async Task<Country> GetCountryAsync(int id)

{

return await this.context.Countries

.Include(c => c.Cities)

.Where(c => c.Id == id)

.FirstOrDefaultAsync();

}

public async Task AddCountryAsync(Country country)

{

this.context.Countries.Add(country);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

public async Task UpdateCountryAsync(Country country)

{

this.context.Countries.Update(country);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

public async Task RemoveCountryAsync(Country country)

{

this.context.Countries.Remove(country);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

public async Task<City> GetCityAsync(int id)

{

return await this.context.Cities.FindAsync(id);

}

public async Task AddCity(CityViewModel model)

{

var country = await this.GetCountryAsync(model.CountryId);

if (country == null)

{

return;

}

country.Cities.Add(new City { Name = model.Name });

this.context.Countries.Update(country);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

public async Task<int> UpdateCity(City city)

{

var country = await this.context.Countries.Where(c => c.Cities.Any(ci => ci.Id == city.Id)).FirstOrDefaultAsync();

if (country == null)

{

return 0;

}

this.context.Cities.Update(city);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

return country.Id;

}

public async Task<int> DeleteCityAsync(City city)

{

var country = await this.context.Countries.Where(c => c.Cities.Any(ci => ci.Id == city.Id)).FirstOrDefaultAsync();

if (country == null)

{

return 0;

}

this.context.Cities.Remove(city);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

return country.Id;

}

1. Add the countries controller:

using System.Threading.Tasks;

using Common.Models;

using Data;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;

using Models;

public class CountriesController : Controller

{

private readonly IRepository repository;

public CountriesController(IRepository repository)

{

this.repository = repository;

}

public async Task<IActionResult> DeleteCity(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var city = await this.repository.GetCityAsync(id.Value);

if (city == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var countryId = await this.repository.DeleteCityAsync(city);

return this.RedirectToAction($"Details/{countryId}");

}

public async Task<IActionResult> EditCity(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var city = await this.repository.GetCityAsync(id.Value);

if (city == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

return View(city);

}

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> EditCity(City city)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

var countryId = await this.repository.UpdateCity(city);

if (countryId != 0)

{

return this.RedirectToAction($"Details/{countryId}");

}

}

return this.View(city);

}

public async Task<IActionResult> AddCity(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var country = await this.repository.GetCountryAsync(id.Value);

if (country == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var model = new CityViewModel { CountryId = country.Id };

return View(model);

}

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> AddCity(CityViewModel model)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

await this.repository.AddCity(model);

return this.RedirectToAction($"Details/{model.CountryId}");

}

return this.View(model);

}

public async Task<IActionResult> Index()

{

return View(await this.repository.GetCountriesAsync());

}

public async Task<IActionResult> Details(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var country = await this.repository.GetCountryAsync(id.Value);

if (country == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

return View(country);

}

public IActionResult Create()

{

return View();

}

[HttpPost]

[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]

public async Task<IActionResult> Create(Country country)

{

if (ModelState.IsValid)

{

await this.repository.AddCountryAsync(country);

return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));

}

return View(country);

}

public async Task<IActionResult> Edit(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var country = await this.repository.GetCountryAsync(id.Value);

if (country == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

return View(country);

}

[HttpPost]

[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]

public async Task<IActionResult> Edit(Country country)

{

if (ModelState.IsValid)

{

await this.repository.UpdateCountryAsync(country);

return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));

}

return View(country);

}

public async Task<IActionResult> Delete(int? id)

{

if (id == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

var country = await this.repository.GetCountryAsync(id.Value);

if (country == null)

{

return NotFound();

}

await this.repository.RemoveCountryAsync(country);

return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));

}

}

1. Add the corresponding Views:

**Index:**

@model IEnumerable<ShopPrep.Common.Models.Country>

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Index";

}

<h2>Countries</h2>

<p>

<a asp-action="Create" class="btn btn-primary">Create New</a>

</p>

<table class="table">

<thead>

<tr>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Name)

</th>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.NumberCities)

</th>

<th></th>

</tr>

</thead>

<tbody>

@foreach (var item in Model)

{

<tr>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Name)

</td>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.NumberCities)

</td>

<td id="@item.Id">

<a asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-warning">Edit</a>

<a asp-action="Details" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-info">Details</a>

<a asp-action="Delete" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-danger" id="btnDelete">Delete</a>

</td>

</tr>

}

</tbody>

</table>

<div id="deleteDialog" class="modal fade">

<div class="modal-dialog modal-sm">

<div class="modal-content">

<div class="modal-header">

<button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal"><i class="fa fa-window-close"></i></button>

<h4 class="modal-title">Delete</h4>

</div>

<div class="modal-body">

<p>Do you want to delete the country?</p>

</div>

<div class="modal-footer">

<button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" id="btnYesDelete">Delete</button>

<button type="button" class="btn btn-success" id="btnNoDelete">No</button>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

<script type="text/javascript">

$(document).ready(function () {

var id = 0;

$('a[id\*=btnDelete]').click(function () {

debugger;

id = $(this).parent()[0].id;

$("#deleteDialog").modal('show');

return false;

});

$("#btnNoDelete").click(function () {

$("#deleteDialog").modal('hide');

return false;

});

$("#btnYesDelete").click(function () {

window.location.href = '/Countries/Delete/' + id;

});

});

</script>

}

**Create:**

@model ShopPrep.Common.Models.Country

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Create";

}

<h2>Create</h2>

<h4>Country</h4>

<hr />

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4">

<form asp-action="Create">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly" class="text-danger"></div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Name" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Create" class="btn btn-primary" />

<a asp-action="Index" class="btn btn-success">Back to List</a>

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

**Edit:**

@model ShopPrep.Common.Models.Country

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Edit";

}

<h2>Edit</h2>

<h4>Country</h4>

<hr />

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4">

<form asp-action="Edit">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly" class="text-danger"></div>

<input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Name" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Save" class="btn btn-primary" />

<a asp-action="Index" class="btn btn-success">Back to List</a>

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

**Details:**

@model ShopPrep.Common.Models.Country

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Details";

}

<h2>Details</h2>

<div>

<h4>Country</h4>

<hr />

<dl class="dl-horizontal">

<dt>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Name)

</dt>

<dd>

@Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Name)

</dd>

</dl>

</div>

<div>

<a asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@Model.Id" class="btn btn-warning">Edit</a>

<a asp-action="AddCity" asp-route-id="@Model.Id" class="btn btn-info">Add City</a>

<a asp-action="Index" class="btn btn-success">Back to List</a>

</div>

<h4>Cities</h4>

@if (Model.Cities == null || Model.Cities.Count == 0)

{

<h5>No cities added yet</h5>

}

else

{

<table class="table">

<thead>

<tr>

<th>

@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Cities.FirstOrDefault().Name)

</th>

<th></th>

</tr>

</thead>

<tbody>

@foreach (var item in Model.Cities.OrderBy(c => c.Name))

{

<tr>

<td>

@Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Name)

</td>

<td id="@item.Id">

<a asp-action="EditCity" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-warning">Edit</a>

<a asp-action="DeleteCity" asp-route-id="@item.Id" class="btn btn-danger" id="btnDelete">Delete</a>

</td>

</tr>

}

</tbody>

</table>

}

<div id="deleteDialog" class="modal fade">

<div class="modal-dialog modal-sm">

<div class="modal-content">

<div class="modal-header">

<button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal"><i class="fa fa-window-close"></i></button>

<h4 class="modal-title">Delete</h4>

</div>

<div class="modal-body">

<p>Do you want to delete the city?</p>

</div>

<div class="modal-footer">

<button type="button" class="btn btn-danger" id="btnYesDelete">Delete</button>

<button type="button" class="btn btn-success" id="btnNoDelete">No</button>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

<script type="text/javascript">

$(document).ready(function () {

var id = 0;

$('a[id\*=btnDelete]').click(function () {

debugger;

id = $(this).parent()[0].id;

$("#deleteDialog").modal('show');

return false;

});

$("#btnNoDelete").click(function () {

$("#deleteDialog").modal('hide');

return false;

});

$("#btnYesDelete").click(function () {

window.location.href = '/Countries/DeleteCity/' + id;

});

});

</script>

}

**Add city:**

@model ShopPrep.Web.Models.CityViewModel

<h4>City</h4>

<hr />

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4">

<form asp-action="AddCity">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly" class="text-danger"></div>

<input type="hidden" asp-for="CountryId" />

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Name" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Create" class="btn btn-primary" />

<a asp-action="Index" class="btn btn-success">Back to List</a>

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

**Edit city:**

@model ShopPrep.Common.Models.City

<h4>City</h4>

<hr />

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4">

<form asp-action="EditCity">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly" class="text-danger"></div>

<input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Name" class="control-label"></label>

<input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Name" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Save" class="btn btn-primary" />

<a asp-action="Index" class="btn btn-success">Back to List</a>

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

1. Add to the new menu for countries:

@if (this.User.Identity.IsAuthenticated)

{

@if (this.User.IsInRole("Admin"))

{

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Products" asp-action="Index">Products</a></li>

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Countries" asp-action="Index">Countries</a></li>

}

<li><a asp-area="" asp-controller="Orders" asp-action="Index">Orders</a></li>

}

1. Test it and add some countries and cities.
2. Modify the **RegisterNewUserViewModel**:

[Required]

[Compare("Password")]

public string Confirm { get; set; }

[MaxLength(100)]

public string Address { get; set; }

[MaxLength(20)]

public string PhoneNumber { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "City")]

[Range(1, int.MaxValue, ErrorMessage = "You must select a city.")]

public int CityId { get; set; }

public IEnumerable<SelectListItem> Cities { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Country")]

[Range(1, int.MaxValue, ErrorMessage = "You must select a country.")]

public int CountryId { get; set; }

public IEnumerable<SelectListItem> Countries { get; set; }

1. Add this methods to the repository (and interfaz too):

public IEnumerable<SelectListItem> GetComboCountries()

{

var list = this.context.Countries.Select(c => new SelectListItem

{

Text = c.Name,

Value = c.Id.ToString()

}).OrderBy(l => l.Text).ToList();

list.Insert(0, new SelectListItem

{

Text = "(Select a country...)",

Value = "0"

});

return list;

}

public IEnumerable<SelectListItem> GetComboCities(int conuntryId)

{

var country = this.context.Countries.Find(conuntryId);

var list = new List<SelectListItem>();

if (country != null)

{

list = country.Cities.Select(c => new SelectListItem

{

Text = c.Name,

Value = c.Id.ToString()

}).OrderBy(l => l.Text).ToList();

}

list.Insert(0, new SelectListItem

{

Text = "(Select a city...)",

Value = "0"

});

return list;

}

public async Task<Country> GetCountryAsync(City city)

{

return await this.context.Countries.Where(c => c.Cities.Any(ci => ci.Id == city.Id)).FirstOrDefaultAsync();

}

1. Change the register method in account controller:

public IActionResult Register()

{

var model = new RegisterNewUserViewModel

{

Countries = this.repository.GetComboCountries(),

Cities = this.repository.GetComboCities(0)

};

return this.View(model);

}

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> Register(RegisterNewUserViewModel model)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByEmailAsync(model.Username);

if (user == null)

{

var city = await this.repository.GetCityAsync(model.CityId);

user = new User

{

FirstName = model.FirstName,

LastName = model.LastName,

Email = model.Username,

UserName = model.Username,

Address = model.Address,

PhoneNumber = model.PhoneNumber,

CityId = model.CityId,

City = city

};

var result = await this.userManager.CreateAsync(user, model.Password);

if (result != IdentityResult.Success)

{

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "The user couldn't be created.");

return this.View(model);

}

var result2 = await this.signInManager.PasswordSignInAsync(

model.Username,

model.Password,

true,

false);

if (result2.Succeeded)

{

await this.userManager.AddToRoleAsync(user, "Customer");

return this.RedirectToAction("Index", "Home");

}

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "The user couldn't be login.");

return this.View(model);

}

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "The username is already registered.");

}

return this.View(model);

}

1. Modify the register view with the new fields:

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="FirstName">First Name</label>

<input asp-for="FirstName" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="FirstName" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="LastName">Last Name</label>

<input asp-for="LastName" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="LastName" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Username">Username</label>

<input asp-for="Username" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Username" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="CountryId" class="control-label"></label>

<select asp-for="CountryId" asp-items="Model.Countries" class="form-control"></select>

<span asp-validation-for="CountryId" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="CityId" class="control-label"></label>

<select asp-for="CityId" asp-items="Model.Cities" class="form-control"></select>

<span asp-validation-for="CityId" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Address">Address</label>

<input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="PhoneNumber">Phone Number</label>

<input asp-for="PhoneNumber" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="PhoneNumber" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Password">Password</label>

<input asp-for="Password" type="password" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Password" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Confirm">Confirm</label>

<input asp-for="Confirm" type="password" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Confirm" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

1. Test the code until this point.
2. Now implement the cascade drop down list.
3. Add this method to account controller:

public async Task<JsonResult> GetCities(int countryId)

{

var country = await this.repository.GetCountryAsync(countryId);

return this.Json(country.Cities.OrderBy(c => c.Name));

}

1. And modify the register view:

@model Core4.Models.RegisterNewUserViewModel

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Register";

}

<h2>Register New User</h2>

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4 offset-md-4">

<form method="post">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly"></div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="FirstName">First Name</label>

<input asp-for="FirstName" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="FirstName" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="LastName">Last Name</label>

<input asp-for="LastName" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="LastName" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Username">Username</label>

<input asp-for="Username" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Username" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="CountryId" class="control-label"></label>

<select asp-for="CountryId" asp-items="Model.Countries" class="form-control"></select>

<span asp-validation-for="CountryId" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="CityId" class="control-label"></label>

<select asp-for="CityId" asp-items="Model.Cities" class="form-control"></select>

<span asp-validation-for="CityId" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Address">Address</label>

<input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="PhoneNumber">Phone Number</label>

<input asp-for="PhoneNumber" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="PhoneNumber" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Password">Password</label>

<input asp-for="Password" type="password" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Password" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Confirm">Confirm</label>

<input asp-for="Confirm" type="password" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Confirm" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Register New User" class="btn btn-primary" />

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

<script type="text/javascript">

$(document).ready(function () {

$("#CountryId").change(function () {

$("#CityId").empty();

$.ajax({

type: 'POST',

url: '@Url.Action("GetCities")',

dataType: 'json',

data: { countryId: $("#CountryId").val() },

success: function (cities) {

debugger;

$("#CityId").append('<option value="0">(Select a city...)</option>');

$.each(cities, function (i, city) {

$("#CityId").append('<option value="'

+ city.id + '">'

+ city.name + '</option>');

});

},

error: function (ex) {

alert('Failed to retrieve cities.' + ex);

}

});

return false;

})

});

</script>

}

1. Test it.
2. Now we’ll continue with the user modification. Please modify the model **ChangeUserViewModel**:

[Required]

[Display(Name = "Last Name")]

public string LastName { get; set; }

[MaxLength(100)]

public string Address { get; set; }

[MaxLength(20)]

public string PhoneNumber { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "City")]

[Range(1, int.MaxValue, ErrorMessage = "You must select a city.")]

public int CityId { get; set; }

public IEnumerable<SelectListItem> Cities { get; set; }

[Display(Name = "Country")]

[Range(1, int.MaxValue, ErrorMessage = "You must select a country.")]

public int CountryId { get; set; }

public IEnumerable<SelectListItem> Countries { get; set; }

1. Modify the change user method in account controller:

public async Task<IActionResult> ChangeUser()

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByEmailAsync(this.User.Identity.Name);

var model = new ChangeUserViewModel();

if (user != null)

{

model.FirstName = user.FirstName;

model.LastName = user.LastName;

model.Address = user.Address;

model.PhoneNumber = user.PhoneNumber;

var city = await this.repository.GetCityAsync(user.CityId);

if (city != null)

{

var country = await this.repository.GetCountryAsync(city);

if (country != null)

{

model.CountryId = country.Id;

model.Cities = this.repository.GetComboCities(country.Id);

model.Countries = this.repository.GetComboCountries();

model.CityId = user.CityId;

}

}

}

model.Cities = this.repository.GetComboCities(model.CountryId);

model.Countries = this.repository.GetComboCountries();

return this.View(model);

}

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> ChangeUser(ChangeUserViewModel model)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByEmailAsync(this.User.Identity.Name);

if (user != null)

{

var city = await this.repository.GetCityAsync(model.CityId);

user.FirstName = model.FirstName;

user.LastName = model.LastName;

user.Address = model.Address;

user.PhoneNumber = model.PhoneNumber;

user.CityId = model.CityId;

user.City = city;

var respose = await this.userManager.UpdateAsync(user);

if (respose.Succeeded)

{

this.ViewBag.UserMessage = "User updated!";

}

else

{

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, respose.Errors.FirstOrDefault().Description);

}

}

else

{

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "User no found.");

}

}

return this.View(model);

}

1. Modify the view:

@model ShopPrep.Web.Models.ChangeUserViewModel

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Register";

}

<h2>Update User</h2>

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4 offset-md-4">

<form method="post">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly"></div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="FirstName">First Name</label>

<input asp-for="FirstName" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="FirstName" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="LastName">Last Name</label>

<input asp-for="LastName" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="LastName" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="CountryId" class="control-label"></label>

<select asp-for="CountryId" asp-items="Model.Countries" class="form-control"></select>

<span asp-validation-for="CountryId" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="CityId" class="control-label"></label>

<select asp-for="CityId" asp-items="Model.Cities" class="form-control"></select>

<span asp-validation-for="CityId" class="text-danger"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Address">Address</label>

<input asp-for="Address" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Address" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="PhoneNumber">Phone Number</label>

<input asp-for="PhoneNumber" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="PhoneNumber" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Update" class="btn btn-primary" />

<a asp-action="ChangePassword" class="btn btn-success">Change Password</a>

</div>

<div class="text-success">@ViewBag.UserMessage</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

<script type="text/javascript">

$(document).ready(function () {

$("#CountryId").change(function () {

$("#CityId").empty();

$.ajax({

type: 'POST',

url: '@Url.Action("GetCities")',

dataType: 'json',

data: { countryId: $("#CountryId").val() },

success: function (cities) {

debugger;

$("#CityId").append('<option value="0">(Select a city...)</option>');

$.each(cities, function (i, city) {

$("#CityId").append('<option value="'

+ city.id + '">'

+ city.name + '</option>');

});

},

error: function (ex) {

alert('Failed to retrieve cities.' + ex);

}

});

return false;

})

});

</script>

}

1. Test it.

# Confirm Email Registration

1. First, change the setup project:

services.AddIdentity<User, IdentityRole>(cfg =>

{

cfg.Tokens.AuthenticatorTokenProvider = TokenOptions.DefaultAuthenticatorProvider;

cfg.SignIn.RequireConfirmedEmail = true;

cfg.User.RequireUniqueEmail = true;

cfg.Password.RequireDigit = false;

cfg.Password.RequiredUniqueChars = 0;

cfg.Password.RequireLowercase = false;

cfg.Password.RequireNonAlphanumeric = false;

cfg.Password.RequireUppercase = false;

})

.AddDefaultTokenProviders()

.AddEntityFrameworkStores<DataContext>();

1. Check if your email account is enabled to send email in: <https://myaccount.google.com/lesssecureapps>
2. Add this parameters to the configuration file:

"Mail": {

"From": "youremail@gmail.com",

"Smtp": "smtp.gmail.com",

"Port": 587,

"Password": "yourpassword"

}

1. Add the nuget “**Mailkit**”.
2. In **Helpers** folder add the interface **IMailHelper**:

public interface IMailHelper

{

void SendMail(string to, string subject, string body);

}

1. In **Helpers** folder add the implementation **MailHelper**:

using MailKit.Net.Smtp;

using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;

using MimeKit;

public class MailHelper : IMailHelper

{

private readonly IConfiguration configuration;

public MailHelper(IConfiguration configuration)

{

this.configuration = configuration;

}

public void SendMail(string to, string subject, string body)

{

var from = this.configuration["Mail:From"];

var smtp = this.configuration["Mail:Smtp"];

var port = this.configuration["Mail:Port"];

var password = this.configuration["Mail:Password"];

var message = new MimeMessage();

message.From.Add(new MailboxAddress(from));

message.To.Add(new MailboxAddress(to));

message.Subject = subject;

var bodyBuilder = new BodyBuilder();

bodyBuilder.HtmlBody = body;

message.Body = bodyBuilder.ToMessageBody();

using (var client = new SmtpClient())

{

client.Connect(smtp, int.Parse(port), false);

client.Authenticate(from, password);

client.Send(message);

client.Disconnect(true);

}

}

}

1. Configure the injection for the new interface:

services.AddScoped<IUserHelper, UserHelper>();

services.AddScoped<IMailHelper, MailHelper>();

1. Modify the register post method:

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> Register(RegisterNewUserViewModel model)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByEmailAsync(model.Username);

if (user == null)

{

var city = await this.repository.GetCityAsync(model.CityId);

user = new User

{

FirstName = model.FirstName,

LastName = model.LastName,

Email = model.Username,

UserName = model.Username,

Address = model.Address,

PhoneNumber = model.PhoneNumber,

CityId = model.CityId,

City = city

};

var result = await this.userManager.CreateAsync(user, model.Password);

if (result != IdentityResult.Success)

{

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "The user couldn't be created.");

return this.View(model);

}

var myToken = await this.userManager.GenerateEmailConfirmationTokenAsync(user);

var tokenLink = this.Url.Action("ConfirmEmail", "Account", new

{

userid = user.Id,

token = myToken

}, protocol: HttpContext.Request.Scheme);

var mailSender = new MailHelper(configuration);

mailSender.SendMail(model.Username, "Email confirmation", $"<h1>Email Confirmation</h1>" +

$"To allow the user, " +

$"plase click in this link:</br></br><a href = \"{tokenLink}\">Confirm Email</a>");

this.ViewBag.Message = "The instructions to allow your user has been sent to email.";

return this.View(model);

}

this.ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "The username is already registered.");

}

return this.View(model);

}

1. Modify the register view:

...

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Register New User" class="btn btn-primary" />

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

<div class="text-success">

<p>

@ViewBag.Message

</p>

</div>

@section Scripts {

...

1. Create the method confirm email in account controller:

public async Task<IActionResult> ConfirmEmail(string userId, string token)

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(userId) || string.IsNullOrEmpty(token))

{

return this.NotFound();

}

var user = await this.userManager.FindByIdAsync(userId);

if (user == null)

{

return this.NotFound();

}

var result = await this.userManager.ConfirmEmailAsync(user, token);

if (!result.Succeeded)

{

return this.NotFound();

}

return View();

}

1. Create the view:

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Confirm email";

}

<h2>@ViewData["Title"]</h2>

<div>

<p>

Thank you for confirming your email.

</p>

</div>

1. Drop the database (PM> drop-database) to ensure that all the users have a confirmed email.
2. Modify the seed class:

var result = await this.userManager.CreateAsync(user, "123456");

if (result != IdentityResult.Success)

{

throw new InvalidOperationException("Could not create the user in seeder");

}

await this.userManager.AddToRoleAsync(user, "Admin");

var token = await this.userManager.GenerateEmailConfirmationTokenAsync(user);

await this.userManager.ConfirmEmailAsync(user, token);

}

var isInRole = await this.userManager.IsInRoleAsync(user, "Admin");

1. Test it.

# Password Recovery

1. Modify the login view:

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Login" class="btn btn-success" />

<a asp-action="Register" class="btn btn-primary">Register New User</a>

<a asp-action="RecoverPassword" class="btn btn-link">Forgot your password?</a>

</div>

1. Add the model:

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class RecoverPasswordViewModel

{

[Required]

[EmailAddress]

public string Email { get; set; }

}

1. Add the model:

using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

public class ResetPasswordViewModel

{

[Required]

public string UserName { get; set; }

[Required]

[DataType(DataType.Password)]

public string Password { get; set; }

[Required]

[DataType(DataType.Password)]

[Compare("Password")]

public string ConfirmPassword { get; set; }

[Required]

public string Token { get; set; }

}

1. Add this methods to account controller:

public IActionResult RecoverPassword()

{

return this.View();

}

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> RecoverPassword(RecoverPasswordViewModel model)

{

if (this.ModelState.IsValid)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByEmailAsync(model.Email);

if (user == null)

{

ModelState.AddModelError(string.Empty, "The email doesn't correspont to a registered user.");

return this.View(model);

}

var myToken = await this.userManager.GeneratePasswordResetTokenAsync(user);

var link = this.Url.Action("ResetPassword", "Account", new { token = myToken }, protocol: HttpContext.Request.Scheme);

var mailSender = new MailHelper(configuration);

mailSender.SendMail(model.Email, "Password Reset", $"<h1>Recover Password</h1>" +

$"To reset the password click in this link:</br></br>" +

$"<a href = \"{link}\">Reset Password</a>");

this.ViewBag.Message = "The instructions to recover your password has been sent to email.";

return this.View();

}

return this.View(model);

}

public IActionResult ResetPassword(string token)

{

return View();

}

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> ResetPassword(ResetPasswordViewModel model)

{

var user = await this.userManager.FindByNameAsync(model.UserName);

if (user != null)

{

var result = await this.userManager.ResetPasswordAsync(user, model.Token, model.Password);

if (result.Succeeded)

{

this.ViewBag.Message = "Password reset successful.";

return this.View();

}

this.ViewBag.Message = "Error while resetting the password.";

return View(model);

}

this.ViewBag.Message = "User not found.";

return View(model);

}

1. Add the view:

@model ShopPrep.Web.Models.RecoverPasswordViewModel

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Recover Password";

}

<h2>Recover Password</h2>

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4 offset-md-4">

<form method="post">

<div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly"></div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Email">Email</label>

<input asp-for="Email" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Email" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Recover password" class="btn btn-primary" />

<a asp-action="Login" class="btn btn-success">Back to login</a>

</div>

</form>

<div class="text-success">

<p>

@ViewBag.Message

</p>

</div>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

1. Add the view:

@model ShopPrep.Web.Models.ResetPasswordViewModel

@{

ViewData["Title"] = "Reset Password";

}

<h1>Reset Your Password</h1>

<div class="row">

<div class="col-md-4 offset-md-4">

<form method="post">

<div asp-validation-summary="All"></div>

<input type="hidden" asp-for="Token" />

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="UserName">Email</label>

<input asp-for="UserName" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="UserName" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="Password">New password</label>

<input asp-for="Password" type="password" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="Password" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<label asp-for="ConfirmPassword">Confirm</label>

<input asp-for="ConfirmPassword" type="password" class="form-control" />

<span asp-validation-for="ConfirmPassword" class="text-warning"></span>

</div>

<div class="form-group">

<input type="submit" value="Reset password" class="btn btn-primary" />

</div>

</form>

<div class="text-success">

<p>

@ViewBag.Message

</p>

</div>

</div>

</div>

@section Scripts {

@{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("\_ValidationScriptsPartial");}

}

1. Test it.

# Login in Xamarin Forms

1. Add the class **TokenRequest** (in **Common.Models**):

public class TokenRequest

{

public string Username { get; set; }

public string Password { get; set; }

}

1. Add the class **TokenResponse** (in **Common.Models**):

using System;

using Newtonsoft.Json;

public class TokenResponse

{

[JsonProperty("token")]

public string Token { get; set; }

[JsonProperty("expiration")]

public DateTimeOffset Expiration { get; set; }

}

1. In the **ApiService** add the methods **GetTokenAsync** and overload the method **GetListAsync**:

public async Task<Response> GetListAsync<T>(

string urlBase,

string servicePrefix,

string controller,

string tokenType,

string accessToken)

{

try

{

var client = new HttpClient

{

BaseAddress = new Uri(urlBase),

};

client.DefaultRequestHeaders.Authorization = new AuthenticationHeaderValue(tokenType, accessToken);

var url = $"{servicePrefix}{controller}";

var response = await client.GetAsync(url);

var result = await response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync();

if (!response.IsSuccessStatusCode)

{

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = false,

Message = result,

};

}

var list = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<List<T>>(result);

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = true,

Result = list

};

}

catch (Exception ex)

{

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = false,

Message = ex.Message

};

}

}

public async Task<Response> GetTokenAsync(

string urlBase,

string servicePrefix,

string controller,

TokenRequest request)

{

try

{

var requestString = JsonConvert.SerializeObject(request);

var content = new StringContent(requestString, Encoding.UTF8, "application/json");

var client = new HttpClient

{

BaseAddress = new Uri(urlBase)

};

var url = $"{servicePrefix}{controller}";

var response = await client.PostAsync(url, content);

var result = await response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync();

if (!response.IsSuccessStatusCode)

{

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = false,

Message = result,

};

}

var token = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<TokenResponse>(result);

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = true,

Result = token

};

}

catch (Exception ex)

{

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = false,

Message = ex.Message

};

}

}

1. Modify the **LoginPage**:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.Views.LoginPage"

BindingContext="{Binding Main, Source={StaticResource Locator}}"

Title="Login">

<ContentPage.Content>

<ScrollView

BindingContext="{Binding Login}">

<StackLayout

Padding="5">

<Label

Text="Email">

</Label>

<Entry

Keyboard="Email"

Placeholder="Enter your email..."

Text="{Binding Email}">

</Entry>

<Label

Text="Password">

</Label>

<Entry

IsPassword="True"

Placeholder="Enter your password..."

Text="{Binding Password}">

</Entry>

<ActivityIndicator

IsRunning="{Binding IsRunning}">

</ActivityIndicator>

<Button

Command="{Binding LoginCommand}"

IsEnabled="{Binding IsEnabled}"

Text="Login">

</Button>

</StackLayout>

</ScrollView>

</ContentPage.Content>

</ContentPage>

1. Modify the **MainViewModel**:

using Common.Models;

public class MainViewModel

{

private static MainViewModel instance;

public LoginViewModel Login { get; set; }

public ProductsViewModel Products { get; set; }

public TokenResponse Token { get; set; }

public MainViewModel()

{

instance = this;

this.Login = new LoginViewModel();

}

public static MainViewModel GetInstance()

{

if (instance == null)

{

return new MainViewModel();

}

return instance;

}

}

1. Modify the **LoginViewModel**:

using Common.Services;

using GalaSoft.MvvmLight.Command;

using ShopPrep.Common.Models;

using System.Windows.Input;

using Views;

using Xamarin.Forms;

public class LoginViewModel : BaseViewModel

{

private bool isRunning;

private bool isEnabled;

private readonly ApiService apiService;

public bool IsRunning

{

get => this.isRunning;

set => this.SetValue(ref this.isRunning, value);

}

public bool IsEnabled

{

get => this.isEnabled;

set => this.SetValue(ref this.isEnabled, value);

}

public string Email { get; set; }

public string Password { get; set; }

public ICommand LoginCommand => new RelayCommand(this.Login);

public LoginViewModel()

{

this.apiService = new ApiService();

this.Email = "jzuluaga55@gmail.com";

this.Password = "123456";

this.IsEnabled = true;

}

private async void Login()

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.Email))

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", "You must enter an email.", "Accept");

return;

}

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.Password))

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", "You must enter a password.", "Accept");

return;

}

var request = new TokenRequest

{

Password = this.Password,

Username = this.Email

};

this.IsRunning = true;

this.IsEnabled = false;

var response = await this.apiService.GetTokenAsync(

"https://shopprep.azurewebsites.net",

"/Account",

"/CreateToken",

request);

if (!response.IsSuccess)

{

this.IsRunning = false;

this.IsEnabled = true;

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", "Email or password incorrect.", "Accept");

return;

}

var token = (TokenResponse)response.Result;

var mainViewModel = MainViewModel.GetInstance();

mainViewModel.Token = token;

mainViewModel.Products = new ProductsViewModel();

this.IsRunning = false;

this.IsEnabled = true;

await Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushAsync(new ProductsPage());

}

}

1. Finally, modify the method **LoadProducts** in **Common.Models**):

private async void LoadProducts()

{

this.IsRefreshing = true;

var response = await this.apiService.GetListAsync<Product>(

"https://shopprep.azurewebsites.net",

"/api",

"/Products",

"bearer",

MainViewModel.GetInstance().Token.Token);

if (!response.IsSuccess)

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert(

"Error",

response.Message,

"Accept");

this.IsRefreshing = false;

return;

}

var products = (List<Product>)response.Result;

this.Products = new ObservableCollection<Product>(products);

this.IsRefreshing = false;

}

1. Test it.

# Master Detail in Xamarin Forms

1. Add a new page call **MenuPage**:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.Views.MenuPage"

BackgroundColor="BlueViolet"

BindingContext="{Binding Main, Source={StaticResource Locator}}"

Title="Menu">

<ContentPage.Content>

<StackLayout>

<Label

TextColor="White"

Text="Menu"

VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand"

HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand" />

</StackLayout>

</ContentPage.Content>

</ContentPage>

1. Add a new page call **MasterPage**:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<MasterDetailPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

xmlns:pages="clr-namespace:ShopPrep.UIForms.Views"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.Views.MasterPage">

<MasterDetailPage.Master>

<pages:MenuPage/>

</MasterDetailPage.Master>

<MasterDetailPage.Detail>

<NavigationPage x:Name="Navigator">

<x:Arguments>

<pages:ProductsPage/>

</x:Arguments>

</NavigationPage>

</MasterDetailPage.Detail>

</MasterDetailPage>

1. Modify the code behind **MasterPage.xaml.cs**:

using Xamarin.Forms;

using Xamarin.Forms.Xaml;

[XamlCompilation(XamlCompilationOptions.Compile)]

public partial class MasterPage : MasterDetailPage

{

public MasterPage()

{

InitializeComponent();

}

protected override void OnAppearing()

{

base.OnAppearing();

App.Navigator = this.Navigator;

}

}

1. Modify the **LoginViewModel**:

this.IsRunning = false;

this.IsEnabled = true;

Application.Current.MainPage = new MasterPage();

1. Test it, that we do until the moment.
2. Add icons for: About, Setup, Exit and an image for the solution. I recommend Android Asset Studio. And add those icons in their corresponding folder by the platform.
3. Add the **Menu** mode (in **Common.Models**):

public class Menu

{

public string Icon { get; set; }

public string Title { get; set; }

public string PageName { get; set; }

}

1. Add a new page call **AboutPage**:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.Views.AboutPage"

Title="About">

<ContentPage.Content>

<StackLayout>

<Label Text="About"

VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand"

HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand" />

</StackLayout>

</ContentPage.Content>

</ContentPage>

1. Add a new page call **SetupPage**:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.Views.SetupPage"

Title="Setup">

<ContentPage.Content>

<StackLayout>

<Label Text="Setup"

VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand"

HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand" />

</StackLayout>

</ContentPage.Content>

</ContentPage>

1. Modify the **MenuPage**:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.Views.MenuPage"

BackgroundColor="Gainsboro"

BindingContext="{Binding Main, Source={StaticResource Locator}}"

Title="Menu">

<ContentPage.Content>

<StackLayout

Padding="10">

<Image

HeightRequest="150"

Source="shop.png">

</Image>

<ListView

ItemsSource="{Binding Menus}"

HasUnevenRows="True"

SeparatorVisibility="None">

<ListView.ItemTemplate>

<DataTemplate>

<ViewCell>

<Grid>

<Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

<ColumnDefinition Width="Auto"></ColumnDefinition>

<ColumnDefinition Width="\*"></ColumnDefinition>

</Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

<Image

Grid.Column="0"

HeightRequest="50"

Source="{Binding Icon}"

WidthRequest="50">

</Image>

<Label

Grid.Column="1"

FontAttributes="Bold"

VerticalOptions="Center"

TextColor="White"

Text="{Binding Title}">

</Label>

</Grid>

</ViewCell>

</DataTemplate>

</ListView.ItemTemplate>

</ListView>

</StackLayout>

</ContentPage.Content>

</ContentPage>

1. Modify the **LoginPage**:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.Views.LoginPage"

BindingContext="{Binding Main, Source={StaticResource Locator}}"

Title="Login">

<ContentPage.Content>

<ScrollView

BindingContext="{Binding Login}">

<StackLayout

Padding="10">

<Image

HeightRequest="150"

Source="shop.png">

</Image>

<Label

Text="Email">

</Label>

<Entry

Keyboard="Email"

Placeholder="Enter your email..."

Text="{Binding Email}">

</Entry>

<Label

Text="Password">

</Label>

<Entry

IsPassword="True"

Placeholder="Enter your password..."

Text="{Binding Password}">

</Entry>

<ActivityIndicator

IsRunning="{Binding IsRunning}"

VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand">

</ActivityIndicator>

<Button

BackgroundColor="Navy"

BorderRadius="23"

Command="{Binding LoginCommand}"

HeightRequest="46"

IsEnabled="{Binding IsEnabled}"

Text="Login"

TextColor="White">

</Button>

</StackLayout>

</ScrollView>

</ContentPage.Content>

</ContentPage>

1. Test it:
2. Add the **MenuItemViewModel**:

using System.Windows.Input;

using GalaSoft.MvvmLight.Command;

using ShopPrep.UIForms.Views;

using Xamarin.Forms;

public class MenuItemViewModel : Common.Models.Menu

{

public ICommand SelectMenuCommand => new RelayCommand(this.SelectMenu);

private async void SelectMenu()

{

var mainViewModel = MainViewModel.GetInstance();

switch (this.PageName)

{

case "AboutPage":

await App.Navigator.PushAsync(new AboutPage());

break;

case "SetupPage":

await App.Navigator.PushAsync(new SetupPage());

break;

default:

Application.Current.MainPage = new NavigationPage(new LoginPage());

break;

}

}

}

1. Modify the **MenuPage**:

<Grid>

<Grid.GestureRecognizers>

<TapGestureRecognizer Command="{Binding SelectMenuCommand}"/>

</Grid.GestureRecognizers>

<Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

1. Modify the **MainViewModel**:

…

public ObservableCollection<MenuItemViewModel> Menus { get; set; }

…

private void LoadMenus()

{

var menus = new List<Menu>

{

new Menu

{

Icon = "ic\_info",

PageName = "AboutPage",

Title = "About"

},

new Menu

{

Icon = "ic\_phonelink\_setup",

PageName = "SetupPage",

Title = "Setup"

},

new Menu

{

Icon = "ic\_exit\_to\_app",

PageName = "LoginPage",

Title = "Close session"

}

};

this.Menus = new ObservableCollection<MenuItemViewModel>(menus.Select(m => new MenuItemViewModel

{

Icon = m.Icon,

PageName = m.PageName,

Title = m.Title

}).ToList());

}

1. Test it, that we do until the moment.
2. Modify the **MasterPage.xaml.cs**:

protected override void OnAppearing()

{

base.OnAppearing();

App.Navigator = this.Navigator;

App.Master = this;

}

1. Add the property in **App**:

public static MasterPage Master { get; internal set; }

1. Finally add this line in **SelectMenu** in **MenuItemViewModel**.

App.Master.IsPresented = false;

1. Test it.

# Completing the products API

1. Modify the **Product** model (in Common.Models), by adding this property:

public string UserEmail { get; set; }

1. Modify the method **GetProducts** in the **Repository** class:

public IEnumerable<Product> GetProducts()

{

return this.context.Products.Include(p => p.User).OrderBy(p => p.Name);

}

1. Modify the method **GetProduct** in the **Repository** class:

public Product GetProduct(int id)

{

return this.context.Products.Include(p => p.User).Where(p => p.Id == id).FirstOrDefault();

}

1. Modify the method **AddProduct** by **AddProductAsycn** in the **Repository** class (interface and implementation):

public async Task<Product> AddProductAsync(Product product)

{

try

{

this.context.Products.Add(product);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

return product;

}

catch (Exception ex)

{

ex.ToString();

return null;

}

}

1. Modify the method **UpdateProduct** by **UpdateProductAsycn** in the **Repository** class (interface and implementation):

public async Task<Product> UpdateProductAsync(Product product)

{

this.context.Update(product);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

return product;

}

1. Modify the method **RemoveProduct** by **RemoveProductAsycn** in the **Repository** class (interface and implementation):

public async Task RemoveProductAsync(Product product)

{

this.context.Products.Remove(product);

await this.context.SaveChangesAsync();

}

1. Modify the **Create** Post method in MVC P**roducts** controller:

var product = await this.ToProduct(view, path);

await this.repository.AddProductAsync(product);

return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));

1. Modify the **Update** Post method in MVC P**roducts** controller:

var product = await this.ToProduct(view, path);

await this.repository.UpdateProductAsync(product);

1. Modify the **DeleteConfirmend** Post method in MVC P**roducts** controller:

var product = this.repository.GetProduct(id);

await this.repository.RemoveProductAsync(product);

return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));

1. Add this methods to **Products** API Controller.

[HttpPost]

public async Task<IActionResult> PostProduct([FromBody] Common.Models.Product product)

{

if (!ModelState.IsValid)

{

return this.BadRequest(ModelState);

}

var user = await this.userHelper.GetUserByEmail(product.UserEmail);

if (user == null)

{

return this.BadRequest("Invalid user");

}

//TODO: Upload images

var entityProduct = new Product

{

IsAvailabe = product.IsAvailabe,

LastPurchase = product.LastPurchase,

LastSale = product.LastSale,

Name = product.Name,

Price = product.Price,

Stock = product.Stock,

User = user

};

var newProduct = await this.repository.AddProductAsync(entityProduct);

return Ok(newProduct);

}

[HttpPut("{id}")]

public async Task<IActionResult> PutProduct([FromRoute] int id, [FromBody] Common.Models.Product product)

{

if (!ModelState.IsValid)

{

return this.BadRequest(ModelState);

}

if (id != product.Id)

{

return BadRequest();

}

var oldProduct = this.repository.GetProduct(id);

if (oldProduct == null)

{

return this.BadRequest("Product Id don't exists.");

}

//TODO: Upload images

oldProduct.IsAvailabe = product.IsAvailabe;

oldProduct.LastPurchase = product.LastPurchase;

oldProduct.LastSale = product.LastSale;

oldProduct.Name = product.Name;

oldProduct.Price = product.Price;

oldProduct.Stock = product.Stock;

await this.repository.UpdateProductAsync(oldProduct);

return Ok(oldProduct);

}

[HttpDelete("{id}")]

public async Task<IActionResult> DeleteProduct([FromRoute] int id)

{

if (!ModelState.IsValid)

{

return this.BadRequest(ModelState);

}

var product = this.repository.GetProduct(id);

if (product == null)

{

return this.NotFound();

}

await this.repository.RemoveProductAsync(product);

return Ok(product);

}

1. Test it in PostMan.
2. Publish the changes in Azure.

# Completing the CRUD in Xamarin Forms

1. Add the method **PostAsync** to **ApiService**:

public async Task<Response> PostAsync<T>(

string urlBase,

string servicePrefix,

string controller,

T model,

string tokenType,

string accessToken)

{

try

{

var request = JsonConvert.SerializeObject(model);

var content = new StringContent(request, Encoding.UTF8, "application/json");

var client = new HttpClient

{

BaseAddress = new Uri(urlBase)

};

client.DefaultRequestHeaders.Authorization = new AuthenticationHeaderValue(tokenType, accessToken);

var url = $"{servicePrefix}{controller}";

var response = await client.PostAsync(url, content);

var answer = await response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync();

if (!response.IsSuccessStatusCode)

{

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = false,

Message = answer,

};

}

var obj = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<T>(answer);

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = true,

Result = obj,

};

}

catch (Exception ex)

{

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = false,

Message = ex.Message,

};

}

}

1. Add the **AddProductPage**:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.Views.AddProductPage"

BindingContext="{Binding Main, Source={StaticResource Locator}}"

Title="Add Product">

<ContentPage.Content>

<ScrollView

BindingContext="{Binding AddProduct}">

<StackLayout

Padding="10">

<Image

HeightRequest="150"

Source="{Binding Image}">

</Image>

<Label

FontSize="Micro"

HorizontalOptions="Center"

Text="Tap the image to change it...">

</Label>

<Grid>

<Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

<ColumnDefinition Width="Auto"/>

<ColumnDefinition Width="\*"/>

</Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

<Label

Grid.Column="0"

Grid.Row="0"

Text="Name"

VerticalOptions="Center">

</Label>

<Entry

Grid.Column="1"

Grid.Row="0"

Placeholder="Product name..."

Text="{Binding Name}">

</Entry>

<Label

Grid.Column="0"

Grid.Row="1"

Text="Price"

VerticalOptions="Center">

</Label>

<Entry

Grid.Column="1"

Grid.Row="1"

Keyboard="Numeric"

Placeholder="Product price..."

Text="{Binding Price}">

</Entry>

</Grid>

<ActivityIndicator

IsRunning="{Binding IsRunning}"

VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand">

</ActivityIndicator>

<Button

BackgroundColor="Navy"

BorderRadius="23"

Command="{Binding SaveCommand}"

HeightRequest="46"

IsEnabled="{Binding IsEnabled}"

Text="Save"

TextColor="White">

</Button>

</StackLayout>

</ScrollView>

</ContentPage.Content>

</ContentPage>

1. Add the **AddProductViewModel**:

using System.Windows.Input;

using Common.Services;

using GalaSoft.MvvmLight.Command;

using ShopPrep.Common.Models;

using Xamarin.Forms;

public class AddProductViewModel : BaseViewModel

{

private bool isRunning;

private bool isEnabled;

private readonly ApiService apiService;

public string Image { get; set; }

public bool IsRunning

{

get => this.isRunning;

set => this.SetValue(ref this.isRunning, value);

}

public bool IsEnabled

{

get => this.isEnabled;

set => this.SetValue(ref this.isEnabled, value);

}

public string Name { get; set; }

public string Price { get; set; }

public ICommand SaveCommand => new RelayCommand(this.Save);

public AddProductViewModel()

{

this.apiService = new ApiService();

this.Image = "noImage";

this.IsEnabled = true;

}

private async void Save()

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.Name))

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", "You must enter a product name.", "Accept");

return;

}

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.Price))

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", "You must enter a product price.", "Accept");

return;

}

var price = decimal.Parse(this.Price);

if (price <= 0)

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", "The price must be a number greather than zero.", "Accept");

return;

}

this.IsRunning = true;

this.IsEnabled = false;

var product = new Product

{

IsAvailabe = true,

Name = this.Name,

Price = price,

UserEmail = MainViewModel.GetInstance().UserEmail

};

var response = await this.apiService.PostAsync(

"https://shopprep.azurewebsites.net",

"/api",

"/Products",

product,

"bearer",

MainViewModel.GetInstance().Token.Token);

if (!response.IsSuccess)

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", response.Message, "Accept");

return;

}

var newProduct = (Product)response.Result;

MainViewModel.GetInstance().Products.Products.Add(newProduct);

this.IsRunning = false;

this.IsEnabled = true;

await App.Navigator.PopAsync();

}

}

1. Modify the **MainViewModel**:

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.Collections.ObjectModel;

using System.Linq;

using System.Windows.Input;

using Common.Models;

using GalaSoft.MvvmLight.Command;

using Views;

public class MainViewModel

{

#region Attributes

private static MainViewModel instance;

#endregion

#region Properties

public LoginViewModel Login { get; set; }

public ProductsViewModel Products { get; set; }

public TokenResponse Token { get; set; }

public string UserEmail { get; set; }

public ObservableCollection<MenuItemViewModel> Menus { get; set; }

public AddProductViewModel AddProduct { get; set; }

#endregion

#region Commands

public ICommand AddProductCommand => new RelayCommand(this.GoAddProduct);

#endregion

#region Constructors

public MainViewModel()

{

instance = this;

this.Login = new LoginViewModel();

this.LoadMenus();

}

#endregion

#region Singleton

public static MainViewModel GetInstance()

{

if (instance == null)

{

return new MainViewModel();

}

return instance;

}

#endregion

#region Methods

private void LoadMenus()

{

var menus = new List<Menu>

{

new Menu

{

Icon = "ic\_info",

PageName = "AboutPage",

Title = "About"

},

new Menu

{

Icon = "ic\_phonelink\_setup",

PageName = "SetupPage",

Title = "Setup"

},

new Menu

{

Icon = "ic\_exit\_to\_app",

PageName = "LoginPage",

Title = "Close session"

}

};

this.Menus = new ObservableCollection<MenuItemViewModel>(menus.Select(m => new MenuItemViewModel

{

Icon = m.Icon,

PageName = m.PageName,

Title = m.Title

}).ToList());

}

private async void GoAddProduct()

{

this.AddProduct = new AddProductViewModel();

await App.Navigator.PushAsync(new AddProductPage());

}

#endregion

}

1. Add an image for “no image”.
2. Modify the property **ImageFullPath** in model **Products** (in Common.Models):

public string ImageFullPath

{

get

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.ImageUrl))

{

return "noImage";

}

return $"https://shopprep.azurewebsites.net{this.ImageUrl.Substring(1)}";

}

}

1. Test it, what we do until the moment.
2. Now we implement the update and delete operations. Add this methods to the API controller:

public async Task<Response> PutAsync<T>(

string urlBase,

string servicePrefix,

string controller,

int id,

T model,

string tokenType,

string accessToken)

{

try

{

var request = JsonConvert.SerializeObject(model);

var content = new StringContent(request, Encoding.UTF8, "application/json");

var client = new HttpClient

{

BaseAddress = new Uri(urlBase)

};

client.DefaultRequestHeaders.Authorization = new AuthenticationHeaderValue(tokenType, accessToken);

var url = $"{servicePrefix}{controller}/{id}";

var response = await client.PutAsync(url, content);

var answer = await response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync();

if (!response.IsSuccessStatusCode)

{

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = false,

Message = answer,

};

}

var obj = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<T>(answer);

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = true,

Result = obj,

};

}

catch (Exception ex)

{

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = false,

Message = ex.Message,

};

}

}

public async Task<Response> DeleteAsync(

string urlBase,

string servicePrefix,

string controller,

int id,

string tokenType,

string accessToken)

{

try

{

var client = new HttpClient

{

BaseAddress = new Uri(urlBase)

};

client.DefaultRequestHeaders.Authorization = new AuthenticationHeaderValue(tokenType, accessToken);

var url = $"{servicePrefix}{controller}/{id}";

var response = await client.DeleteAsync(url);

var answer = await response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync();

if (!response.IsSuccessStatusCode)

{

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = false,

Message = answer,

};

}

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = true

};

}

catch (Exception ex)

{

return new Response

{

IsSuccess = false,

Message = ex.Message,

};

}

}

1. Add the **EditProductPage**:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.Views.EditProductPage"

BindingContext="{Binding Main, Source={StaticResource Locator}}"

Title="Edit Product">

<ContentPage.Content>

<ScrollView

BindingContext="{Binding EditProduct}">

<StackLayout

Padding="10">

<Image

HeightRequest="150"

Source="{Binding Product.ImageFullPath}">

</Image>

<Label

FontSize="Micro"

HorizontalOptions="Center"

Text="Tap the image to change it...">

</Label>

<Grid>

<Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

<ColumnDefinition Width="Auto"/>

<ColumnDefinition Width="\*"/>

</Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

<Label

Grid.Column="0"

Grid.Row="0"

Text="Name"

VerticalOptions="Center">

</Label>

<Entry

Grid.Column="1"

Grid.Row="0"

Placeholder="Product name..."

Text="{Binding Product.Name}">

</Entry>

<Label

Grid.Column="0"

Grid.Row="1"

Text="Price"

VerticalOptions="Center">

</Label>

<Entry

Grid.Column="1"

Grid.Row="1"

Keyboard="Numeric"

Placeholder="Product price..."

Text="{Binding Product.Price}">

</Entry>

</Grid>

<ActivityIndicator

IsRunning="{Binding IsRunning}"

VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand">

</ActivityIndicator>

<StackLayout

Orientation="Horizontal">

<Button

BackgroundColor="Navy"

BorderRadius="23"

Command="{Binding SaveCommand}"

HeightRequest="46"

HorizontalOptions="FillAndExpand"

IsEnabled="{Binding IsEnabled}"

Text="Save"

TextColor="White">

</Button>

<Button

BackgroundColor="Red"

BorderRadius="23"

Command="{Binding DeleteCommand}"

HeightRequest="46"

HorizontalOptions="FillAndExpand"

IsEnabled="{Binding IsEnabled}"

Text="Delete"

TextColor="White">

</Button>

</StackLayout>

</StackLayout>

</ScrollView>

</ContentPage.Content>

</ContentPage>

1. Add the **EditProductViewModel**:

using System.Linq;

using System.Windows.Input;

using Common.Models;

using Common.Services;

using GalaSoft.MvvmLight.Command;

using Xamarin.Forms;

public class EditProductViewModel : BaseViewModel

{

private bool isRunning;

private bool isEnabled;

private readonly ApiService apiService;

public Product Product { get; set; }

public bool IsRunning

{

get => this.isRunning;

set => this.SetValue(ref this.isRunning, value);

}

public bool IsEnabled

{

get => this.isEnabled;

set => this.SetValue(ref this.isEnabled, value);

}

public ICommand SaveCommand => new RelayCommand(this.Save);

public ICommand DeleteCommand => new RelayCommand(this.Delete);

public EditProductViewModel(Product product)

{

this.Product = product;

this.apiService = new ApiService();

this.IsEnabled = true;

}

private async void Save()

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.Product.Name))

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", "You must enter a product name.", "Accept");

return;

}

if (this.Product.Price <= 0)

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", "The price must be a number greather than zero.", "Accept");

return;

}

this.IsRunning = true;

this.IsEnabled = false;

this.Product.UserEmail = MainViewModel.GetInstance().UserEmail;

var response = await this.apiService.PutAsync(

"https://shopprep.azurewebsites.net",

"/api",

"/Products",

this.Product.Id,

this.Product,

"bearer",

MainViewModel.GetInstance().Token.Token);

if (!response.IsSuccess)

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", response.Message, "Accept");

return;

}

var previousProduct = MainViewModel.GetInstance().Products.Products.Where(p => p.Id == this.Product.Id).FirstOrDefault();

MainViewModel.GetInstance().Products.Products.Remove(previousProduct);

var modifiedProduct = (Product)response.Result;

var newProductItemViewModel = new ProductItemViewModel

{

Id = modifiedProduct.Id,

ImageUrl = modifiedProduct.ImageUrl,

IsAvailabe = modifiedProduct.IsAvailabe,

LastPurchase = modifiedProduct.LastPurchase,

LastSale = modifiedProduct.LastSale,

Name = modifiedProduct.Name,

Price = modifiedProduct.Price,

Stock = modifiedProduct.Stock,

UserEmail = MainViewModel.GetInstance().UserEmail

};

MainViewModel.GetInstance().Products.Products.Add(newProductItemViewModel);

this.IsRunning = false;

this.IsEnabled = true;

await App.Navigator.PopAsync();

}

private async void Delete()

{

var confirm = await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Confirm", "Are you sure to delete the product?", "Yes", "No");

if (!confirm)

{

return;

}

this.IsRunning = true;

this.IsEnabled = false;

var response = await this.apiService.DeleteAsync(

"https://shopprep.azurewebsites.net",

"/api",

"/Products",

this.Product.Id,

"bearer",

MainViewModel.GetInstance().Token.Token);

if (!response.IsSuccess)

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert("Error", response.Message, "Accept");

return;

}

var previousProduct = MainViewModel.GetInstance().Products.Products.Where(p => p.Id == this.Product.Id).FirstOrDefault();

MainViewModel.GetInstance().Products.Products.Remove(previousProduct);

this.IsRunning = false;

this.IsEnabled = true;

await App.Navigator.PopAsync();

}

}

1. Add the property in the **MainViewModel**:

public EditProductViewModel EditProduct { get; set; }

1. Add the **ProductItemViewModel**:

using System.Windows.Input;

using Common.Models;

using GalaSoft.MvvmLight.Command;

using Views;

public class ProductItemViewModel : Product

{

public ICommand SelectProductCommand => new RelayCommand(this.SelectProduct);

private async void SelectProduct()

{

MainViewModel.GetInstance().EditProduct = new EditProductViewModel(this);

await App.Navigator.PushAsync(new EditProductPage());

}

}

1. Modify the **ProductViewModel** to change the observable collection:

…

private ObservableCollection<ProductItemViewModel> products;

…

public ObservableCollection<ProductItemViewModel> Products

{

get => this.products;

set => this.SetValue(ref this.products, value);

}

…

var products = (List<Product>)response.Result;

this.Products = new ObservableCollection<ProductItemViewModel>(products.Select(p => new ProductItemViewModel

{

Id = p.Id,

ImageUrl = p.ImageUrl,

IsAvailabe = p.IsAvailabe,

LastPurchase = p.LastPurchase,

LastSale = p.LastSale,

Name = p.Name,

Price = p.Price,

Stock = p.Stock,

UserEmail = p.UserEmail

}).ToList());

this.IsRefreshing = false;

1. Add the command to the grid in **ProductsPage**:

<Grid>

<Grid.GestureRecognizers>

<TapGestureRecognizer Command="{Binding SelectProductCommand}"/>

</Grid.GestureRecognizers>

<Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

1. Test the update and delete operations.

# Implementing Settings in Xamarin Forms

1. Add the NuGet **Xam.Plugins.Settings**, in all Xamarin Forms projects.
2. Add the folder **Helpers** (in UIForms.Helpers), and inside it, add the class **Settings**:

using Plugin.Settings;

using Plugin.Settings.Abstractions;

public static class Settings

{

private const string token = "token";

private const string userEmail = "userEmail";

private const string isRemember = "isRemember";

private static readonly string stringDefault = string.Empty;

private static readonly bool boolDefault = false;

private static ISettings AppSettings => CrossSettings.Current;

public static string Token

{

get => AppSettings.GetValueOrDefault(token, stringDefault);

set => AppSettings.AddOrUpdateValue(token, value);

}

public static string UserEmail

{

get => AppSettings.GetValueOrDefault(userEmail, stringDefault);

set => AppSettings.AddOrUpdateValue(userEmail, value);

}

public static bool IsRemember

{

get => AppSettings.GetValueOrDefault(isRemember, boolDefault);

set => AppSettings.AddOrUpdateValue(isRemember, value);

}

}

1. Modify the **LoginPage**:

<Entry

IsPassword="True"

Placeholder="Enter your password..."

Text="{Binding Password}">

</Entry>

<StackLayout

HorizontalOptions="Center"

Orientation="Horizontal">

<Label

Text="Rememberme in this device"

VerticalOptions="Center">

</Label>

<Switch

IsToggled="{Binding IsToggled}">

</Switch>

</StackLayout>

<ActivityIndicator

IsRunning="{Binding IsRunning}"

VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand">

</ActivityIndicator>

1. Modify the **LoginViewModel**.

var token = (TokenResponse)response.Result;

var mainViewModel = MainViewModel.GetInstance();

mainViewModel.Token = token;

mainViewModel.UserEmail = this.Email;

mainViewModel.Products = new ProductsViewModel();

Settings.IsRemember = this.IsToggled;

Settings.UserEmail = this.Email;

Settings.Token = JsonConvert.SerializeObject(token);

this.IsRunning = false;

this.IsEnabled = true;

Application.Current.MainPage = new MasterPage();

1. Modify the **App.xaml.cs**.

public App()

{

InitializeComponent();

if (Settings.IsRemember)

{

var token = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<TokenResponse>(Settings.Token);

if (token.Expiration > DateTime.Now)

{

var mainViewModel = MainViewModel.GetInstance();

mainViewModel.Token = token;

mainViewModel.UserEmail = Settings.UserEmail;

mainViewModel.Products = new ProductsViewModel();

this.MainPage = new MasterPage();

return;

}

}

this.MainPage = new NavigationPage(new LoginPage());

}

1. Modify the **MenuItemViewModel**:

default:

Settings.IsRemember = false;

Settings.Token = string.Empty;

Settings.UserEmail = string.Empty;

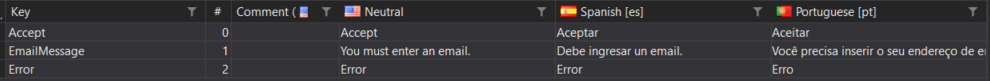
Application.Current.MainPage = new NavigationPage(new LoginPage());

break;

1. Test it.

# Multi Language in Xamarin Forms

1. If you don’t have the ResX Manager Tool, install from: <https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=TomEnglert.ResXManager>
2. In shared forms project add the folder **Resources** and inside it, add the resource call **Resource**, add some literals and translate with the ResX Manager tool. The default resource language must be Public, the others in no code generation.



1. In shared forms project add the folder **Interfaces**, inside it, add the interface **ILocalize**.

using System.Globalization;

public interface ILocalize

{

CultureInfo GetCurrentCultureInfo();

void SetLocale(CultureInfo ci);

}

1. In the folder **Helpers** add the class **PlatformCulture**.

using System;

public class PlatformCulture

{

public string PlatformString { get; private set; }

public string LanguageCode { get; private set; }

public string LocaleCode { get; private set; }

public PlatformCulture(string platformCultureString)

{

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(platformCultureString))

{

throw new ArgumentException("Expected culture identifier", "platformCultureString"); // in C# 6 use nameof(platformCultureString)

}

PlatformString = platformCultureString.Replace("\_", "-"); // .NET expects dash, not underscore

var dashIndex = PlatformString.IndexOf("-", StringComparison.Ordinal);

if (dashIndex > 0)

{

var parts = PlatformString.Split('-');

LanguageCode = parts[0];

LocaleCode = parts[1];

}

else

{

LanguageCode = PlatformString;

LocaleCode = "";

}

}

public override string ToString()

{

return PlatformString;

}

}

1. In the same folder add the class **Languages** with the literals.

using Interfaces;

using Resources;

using Xamarin.Forms;

public static class Languages

{

static Languages()

{

var ci = DependencyService.Get<ILocalize>().GetCurrentCultureInfo();

Resource.Culture = ci;

DependencyService.Get<ILocalize>().SetLocale(ci);

}

public static string Accept => Resource.Accept;

public static string Error => Resource.Error;

public static string EmailMessage => Resource.EmailMessage;

}

1. Implement the interface in iOS in the folder **Implementations**.

[assembly: Xamarin.Forms.Dependency(typeof(ShopPrep.UIForms.iOS.Implementations.Localize))]

namespace ShopPrep.UIForms.iOS.Implementations

{

using System.Globalization;

using System.Threading;

using Foundation;

using Helpers;

using Interfaces;

public class Localize : ILocalize

{

public CultureInfo GetCurrentCultureInfo()

{

var netLanguage = "en";

if (NSLocale.PreferredLanguages.Length > 0)

{

var pref = NSLocale.PreferredLanguages[0];

netLanguage = iOSToDotnetLanguage(pref);

}

// this gets called a lot - try/catch can be expensive so consider caching or something

System.Globalization.CultureInfo ci = null;

try

{

ci = new System.Globalization.CultureInfo(netLanguage);

}

catch (CultureNotFoundException e1)

{

// iOS locale not valid .NET culture (eg. "en-ES" : English in Spain)

// fallback to first characters, in this case "en"

try

{

var fallback = ToDotnetFallbackLanguage(new PlatformCulture(netLanguage));

ci = new System.Globalization.CultureInfo(fallback);

}

catch (CultureNotFoundException e2)

{

// iOS language not valid .NET culture, falling back to English

ci = new System.Globalization.CultureInfo("en");

}

}

return ci;

}

public void SetLocale(CultureInfo ci)

{

Thread.CurrentThread.CurrentCulture = ci;

Thread.CurrentThread.CurrentUICulture = ci;

}

string iOSToDotnetLanguage(string iOSLanguage)

{

var netLanguage = iOSLanguage;

//certain languages need to be converted to CultureInfo equivalent

switch (iOSLanguage)

{

case "ms-MY": // "Malaysian (Malaysia)" not supported .NET culture

case "ms-SG": // "Malaysian (Singapore)" not supported .NET culture

netLanguage = "ms"; // closest supported

break;

case "gsw-CH": // "Schwiizertüütsch (Swiss German)" not supported .NET culture

netLanguage = "de-CH"; // closest supported

break;

// add more application-specific cases here (if required)

// ONLY use cultures that have been tested and known to work

}

return netLanguage;

}

string ToDotnetFallbackLanguage(PlatformCulture platCulture)

{

var netLanguage = platCulture.LanguageCode; // use the first part of the identifier (two chars, usually);

switch (platCulture.LanguageCode)

{

case "pt":

netLanguage = "pt-PT"; // fallback to Portuguese (Portugal)

break;

case "gsw":

netLanguage = "de-CH"; // equivalent to German (Switzerland) for this app

break;

// add more application-specific cases here (if required)

// ONLY use cultures that have been tested and known to work

}

return netLanguage;

}

}

}

1. Add this lintes into the **info.plist**.

<key>CFBundleLocalizations</key>

<array>

<string>es</string>

<string>pt</string>

</array>

<key>CFBundleDevelopmentRegion</key>

<string>en</string>

1. Implement the interface in Android in the folder **Implementations**.

[assembly: Xamarin.Forms.Dependency(typeof(ShopPrep.UIForms.iOS.Implementations.Localize))]

namespace ShopPrep.UIForms.iOS.Implementations

{

using System.Globalization;

using System.Threading;

using Foundation;

using Helpers;

using Interfaces;

public class Localize : ILocalize

{

public CultureInfo GetCurrentCultureInfo()

{

var netLanguage = "en";

if (NSLocale.PreferredLanguages.Length > 0)

{

var pref = NSLocale.PreferredLanguages[0];

netLanguage = iOSToDotnetLanguage(pref);

}

// this gets called a lot - try/catch can be expensive so consider caching or something

System.Globalization.CultureInfo ci = null;

try

{

ci = new System.Globalization.CultureInfo(netLanguage);

}

catch (CultureNotFoundException e1)

{

// iOS locale not valid .NET culture (eg. "en-ES" : English in Spain)

// fallback to first characters, in this case "en"

try

{

var fallback = ToDotnetFallbackLanguage(new PlatformCulture(netLanguage));

ci = new System.Globalization.CultureInfo(fallback);

}

catch (CultureNotFoundException e2)

{

// iOS language not valid .NET culture, falling back to English

ci = new System.Globalization.CultureInfo("en");

}

}

return ci;

}

public void SetLocale(CultureInfo ci)

{

Thread.CurrentThread.CurrentCulture = ci;

Thread.CurrentThread.CurrentUICulture = ci;

}

string iOSToDotnetLanguage(string iOSLanguage)

{

var netLanguage = iOSLanguage;

//certain languages need to be converted to CultureInfo equivalent

switch (iOSLanguage)

{

case "ms-MY": // "Malaysian (Malaysia)" not supported .NET culture

case "ms-SG": // "Malaysian (Singapore)" not supported .NET culture

netLanguage = "ms"; // closest supported

break;

case "gsw-CH": // "Schwiizertüütsch (Swiss German)" not supported .NET culture

netLanguage = "de-CH"; // closest supported

break;

// add more application-specific cases here (if required)

// ONLY use cultures that have been tested and known to work

}

return netLanguage;

}

string ToDotnetFallbackLanguage(PlatformCulture platCulture)

{

var netLanguage = platCulture.LanguageCode; // use the first part of the identifier (two chars, usually);

switch (platCulture.LanguageCode)

{

case "pt":

netLanguage = "pt-PT"; // fallback to Portuguese (Portugal)

break;

case "gsw":

netLanguage = "de-CH"; // equivalent to German (Switzerland) for this app

break;

// add more application-specific cases here (if required)

// ONLY use cultures that have been tested and known to work

}

return netLanguage;

}

}

}

1. Modify the **LoginViewModel**:

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.Email))

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert(Languages.Error, Languages.EmailMessage, Languages.Accept);

return;

}

1. Test it.
2. Now to translate literals directly in the XAML add the class **TranslateExtension**:

using Interfaces;

using System;

using System.Globalization;

using System.Reflection;

using System.Resources;

using Xamarin.Forms;

using Xamarin.Forms.Xaml;

[ContentProperty("Text")]

public class TranslateExtension : IMarkupExtension

{

private readonly CultureInfo ci;

private const string ResourceId = "ShopPrep.UIForms.Resources.Resource";

private static readonly Lazy<ResourceManager> ResMgr =

new Lazy<ResourceManager>(() => new ResourceManager(

ResourceId,

typeof(TranslateExtension).GetTypeInfo().Assembly));

public TranslateExtension()

{

ci = DependencyService.Get<ILocalize>().GetCurrentCultureInfo();

}

public string Text { get; set; }

public object ProvideValue(IServiceProvider serviceProvider)

{

if (Text == null)

{

return "";

}

var translation = ResMgr.Value.GetString(Text, ci);

if (translation == null)

{

#if DEBUG

throw new ArgumentException(

string.Format(

"Key '{0}' was not found in resources '{1}' for culture '{2}'.",

Text, ResourceId, ci.Name), "Text");

#else

translation = Text; // returns the key, which GETS DISPLAYED TO THE USER

#endif

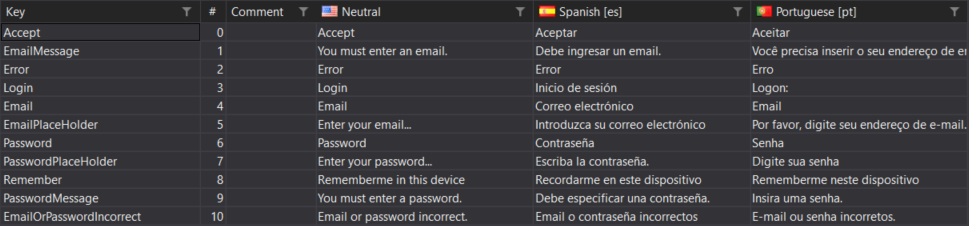
}

return translation;

}

}

1. Complete the literals:



1. And add the properties in **Languages** class:

using Interfaces;

using Resources;

using Xamarin.Forms;

public static class Languages

{

static Languages()

{

var ci = DependencyService.Get<ILocalize>().GetCurrentCultureInfo();

Resource.Culture = ci;

DependencyService.Get<ILocalize>().SetLocale(ci);

}

public static string Accept => Resource.Accept;

public static string Error => Resource.Error;

public static string EmailMessage => Resource.EmailMessage;

public static string Login => Resource.Login;

public static string EmailMEmailessage => Resource.Email;

public static string EmailPlaceHolder => Resource.EmailPlaceHolder;

public static string Password => Resource.Password;

public static string PasswordPlaceHolder => Resource.PasswordPlaceHolder;

public static string PasswordMessage => Resource.PasswordMessage;

public static string Remember => Resource.Remember;

public static string EmailOrPasswordIncorrect => Resource.EmailOrPasswordIncorrect;

}

1. Modify the **LoginVewModel** to complete the translations.

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.Email))

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert(Languages.Error, Languages.EmailMessage, Languages.Accept);

return;

}

if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(this.Password))

{

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert(Languages.Error, Languages.PasswordMessage, Languages.Accept);

return;

}

var request = new TokenRequest

{

Password = this.Password,

Username = this.Email

};

this.IsRunning = true;

this.IsEnabled = false;

var response = await this.apiService.GetTokenAsync(

"https://shopprep.azurewebsites.net",

"/Account",

"/CreateToken",

request);

if (!response.IsSuccess)

{

this.IsRunning = false;

this.IsEnabled = true;

await Application.Current.MainPage.DisplayAlert(Languages.Error, Languages.EmailOrPasswordIncorrect, Languages.Accept);

return;

}

1. Modify the **LoginPage** for the translations in XAML.

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>

<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"

xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"

xmlns:i18n="clr-namespace:ShopPrep.UIForms.Helpers"

x:Class="ShopPrep.UIForms.Views.LoginPage"

BindingContext="{Binding Main, Source={StaticResource Locator}}"

Title="{i18n:Translate Login}">

<ContentPage.Content>

<ScrollView

BindingContext="{Binding Login}">

<StackLayout

Padding="10">

<Image

HeightRequest="150"

Source="shop.png">

</Image>

<Label

Text="{i18n:Translate Email}">

</Label>

<Entry

Keyboard="{i18n:Translate Email}"

Placeholder="{i18n:Translate EmailPlaceHolder}"

Text="{Binding Email}">

</Entry>

<Label

Text="{i18n:Translate Password}">

</Label>

<Entry

IsPassword="True"

Placeholder="{i18n:Translate PasswordPlaceHolder}"

Text="{Binding Password}">

</Entry>

<StackLayout

HorizontalOptions="Center"

Orientation="Horizontal">

<Label

Text="{i18n:Translate Remember}"

VerticalOptions="Center">

</Label>

<Switch

IsToggled="{Binding IsToggled}">

</Switch>

</StackLayout>

<ActivityIndicator

IsRunning="{Binding IsRunning}"

VerticalOptions="CenterAndExpand">

</ActivityIndicator>

<Button

BackgroundColor="Navy"

BorderRadius="23"

Command="{Binding LoginCommand}"

HeightRequest="46"

IsEnabled="{Binding IsEnabled}"

Text="{i18n:Translate Login}"

TextColor="White">

</Button>

</StackLayout>

</ScrollView>

</ContentPage.Content>

</ContentPage>

1. Test it.